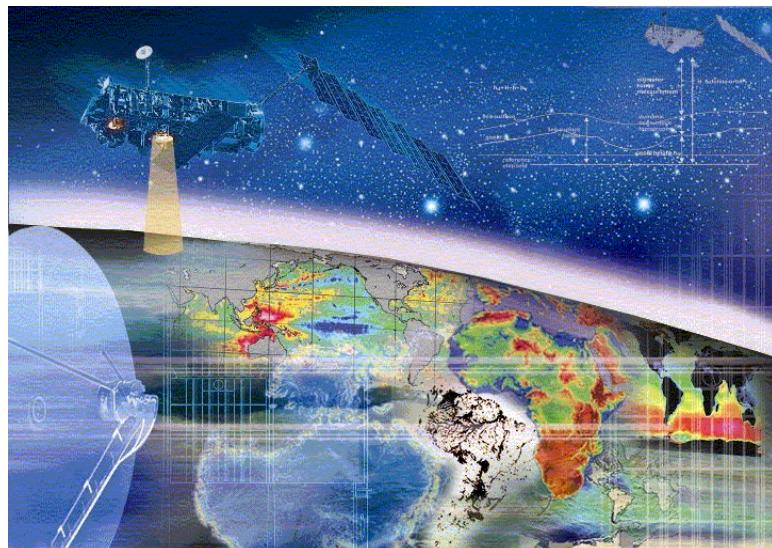


document title/ titre du document

ENVISAT CYCLIC ALTIMETRIC REPORT



CYCLE 20

Quality Assessment Report

prepared by/préparé par	EOP-GOQ and PCF team
reference/référence	ENVI-GSOP-EOPG-03-0011
issue/édition	1
revision/révision	0
date of issue/date d'édition	14 November 2003
status/état	
Document type/type de document	Technical Note
Distribution/distribution	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 DISTRIBUTION LIST.....	1
3 ACRONYMS	1
4 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS.....	2
5 GENERAL QUALITY ASSESSMENT	2
5.1 Instruments status.....	2
5.2 Cycle quality	3
5.3 Orbit quality	3
5.4 Ground Segment Processing Chain Status.....	3
5.4.1 IPF Processing Chain	3
5.4.2 F-PAC Processing Chain	3
5.4.3 Auxiliary Data File.....	4
5.4.4 Planned upgrades	4
6 ENVISAT PAYLOAD STATUS.....	5
6.1 Altimeter Events.....	5
6.1.1 RA-2 instrument planning.....	5
6.2 MWR Events.....	5
6.3 DORIS Events.....	6
7 INSTRUMENT PERFORMANCES	6
7.1 RA-2 Calibration performances	6
7.1.1 IF Filter Shape.....	6
7.1.2 USO.....	7
7.1.3 Tracking capability.....	8
7.1.4 Sigma0 Transponder	10
7.1.5 Datation	10
7.1.6 Mispointing	10
7.1.7 S-Band anomaly	11
7.2 RA-2 Altimeter Parameters.....	12
7.2.1 Altimeter range.....	12
7.2.2 Significant Wave Height	13
7.2.3 Backscatter coefficient – Wind Speed	14
7.3 MWR Performances.....	16

7.4	DORIS Performances	16
8	PRODUCT PERFORMANCES	17
8.1	Availability of data.....	17
8.2	Edited measurements	24
8.3	Product Disclaimer.....	24
8.4	Geophysical quality assessment.....	24
9	INSTRUMENT LONG TERM MONITORING	24
10	PARTICULAR INVESTIGATIONS	24

1 INTRODUCTION

This document aims at reporting on the performances of the EnviSat Radar Altimeter, Microwave Radiometer and DORIS sensors, on the data quality of the corresponding Fast Delivery products as well as on the main events occurred during cycle 20.

This report covers the period from the 16th of September to the 20th of October 2003.

2 DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report is available in PDF format at the internet address <http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat>

3 ACRONYMS

AGC	Automatic Gain Control
DORIS	Doppler Orbitography and Radiopositioning Integrated by Satellite
DSR	Data Set Record
ERS	European Remote Sensing satellite
ESRIN	European Space Research Institute
ESOC	European Space Operations Centre
FD	Fast Delivery products
GS	Ground Segment
GTS	Global Telecommunication System
HTL	Height Tracking Loop
ICU	Instrument Control Unit
IECF	Instrument Engineering Calibration Facility
IF	Intermediate Frequency
IE	Individual Echoes
IPF	Instrument Processing Facility
LUT	Look Up Table
MCMD	MacroCommand
MPH	Main Product Header
MSS	Mean Sea Surface
MWR	MicroWave Radiometer
MPS	Mission Planning System
PCS	ERS Products Control Service
PCF	EnviSat Product Control Facility
PDHS-E	ESRIN Processing and Data Handling Station
PDHS-K	Kiruna Processing and Data Handling Station
PMC	Payload Main Computer
PTR	Point Target Response
RA-2	EnviSat Radar Altimeter bi-frequency
RSL	Resolution Selection Logic

SEU	Single Event
SFCM	Stellar Fine Control Mode
SPH	Specific Product header
SPSA	Signal Processing Sub-Assembly
S/W	Software
TM	Telemetry
TRP	Transponder

4

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- [R – 1] F-PAC MONTHLY REPORT, SALP-RP-M-OP-15085-CN, September 2003
- [R – 2] ENVISAT Microwave Radiometer Assessment Report Cycle 020,
[CLS.DOS/03.857](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat), <http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat>
- [R – 3] Envisat RA-2 IF Mask weird behavior: Investigation Report
- [R – 4] Instrument Performance Evaluation and Analysis Summary, PO-TR-ALS-RA-0042
- [R – 5] Instrument Corrections Applied on RA-2 Level 1b products, Paper presented at the ENVISAT Calibration Review in September 2002
- [R – 6] ENVISAT Phase E Cal/Val Acquisition Plan, ENVI-SPPA-EOPG-TN-03-0008
- [R – 7] RA-2 S-Band Anomaly Investigation, PO-TN-ESA-RA-1331
- [R – 8] RA-2 Performance Results, Paper presented at the ENVISAT Calibration Review in September 2002
- [R – 9] ECMWF Report on ENVISAT RA- 2 for September/October 2003, Report on ENVISAT Radar Altimeter - 2 (RA- 2), Wind/ Wave Product with Height Information (RA2_ WWV_ 2P),
<http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat>
- [R – 10] Envisat GDR Quality Assessment Report, SALP-RP-P2-EX-21121-CLS015
- [R – 11] Envisat RA-2 Range Instrumental correction: USO clock period variations and associated auxiliary file, ENVI-GSEG-EOPG-TN-03-0009
- [R – 12] Defining a Rain flag for the Envisat altimeter, G. Quartly, study presented to the final CCVT plenary meeting, <http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/ra2/articles/>
- [R – 13] ENVISAT Weekly Mission Operations Reports # 69-73, ENVI-ESOC-OPS-RP-1011-TOS-OF

5

GENERAL QUALITY ASSESSMENT

5.1 *Instruments status*

The RA-2 instrument has been victim of two instrument anomalies during this cycle, as given in par. 6.1. In particular, after the second anomaly and for about three days, no CTI tables have been up-loaded on-board, with a relative big impact on the data quality.

The two known causes of random on-board anomalies are still present. In particular we refer to the so-called S-Band anomaly and the IF mask weird behavior described respectively in [R – 7] and [R

– 3]. Only the S-Band anomaly partially affects a low number of Envisat data products as given in par. 7.1.7.

MWR sensor assessment report: refer to [R – 2].

DORIS sensor assessment report: refer to [R – 1].

5.2 *Cycle quality*

The summary of the RA-2 data products availability for this cycle is given in Table 1.

Start orbit	Stop orbit	Time instrum. unavailability	Time L0 gaps	Time L1b gaps	Time L2 (FGD) gaps	% instrum. avail.	% L0 avail.	% L1b avail.	% L2 (FGD) avail.
8071	8171.2	7848.83	4642.908	28610.635	41326.27	98.70224	97.93456	93.97164	91.86918
8171.2	8271.4	45718.7	621.768	12757.972	12904.31	92.44066	92.33786	90.3312	90.30701
8271.4	8371.6	1066.43	6519.571	13003.737	20121.62	99.82367	98.7457	97.67359	96.49669
8371.6	8471.8	1056.38	4369.526	11264.4	18423.91	99.82533	99.10286	97.96283	96.77905
8471.8	8572	1098.38	811.182	854.277	29607.62	99.81839	99.68426	99.67714	94.92294

Table 1: RA-2 L0, L1b and L2 FGD Data products availability summary for cycle 20

5.3 *Orbit quality*

The orbit was maintained within the +/- 1km ground track. A 1-burn SFCM was executed on 30-September-2003 for attitude control. The following table summarizes the SFCM observed performance:

	Burn Start Time	Nominal Delta-V	Calibrated Delta-V	Mode
First burn	2003/09/30-01:40:00	0.0163 m/sec	0.0163 m/sec	SFCM

5.4 *Ground Segment Processing Chain Status*

5.4.1 IPF PROCESSING CHAIN

IPF S/W version: The current IPF processing chain is version 4.54.

5.4.2 F-PAC PROCESSING CHAIN

F-PAC SW version: The current F-PAC processing chain is version 6.1 since August 1st, 2003.

F-PAC anomalies: anomalies are detailed in the F-PAC Monthly Report [R - 1].

5.4.3 AUXILIARY DATA FILE

Hereafter all the Auxiliary files used actually used by the IPF ground processing are listed

RA2_CHD_AXVIEC20030402_094243_20030407_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_CON_AXVIEC20020606_164228_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_CST_AXVIEC20020621_135858_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_DIP_AXVIEC20020122_134206_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_GEO_AXVIEC20020314_093428_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_ICT_AXVIEC20020709_131546_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_IFA_AXVIEC20020313_174755_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_IFB_AXVIEC20020313_174959_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_IFF_AXVIEC20021023_085202_20020101_000000_20100101_000000
RA2_IOC_AXVIEC20020122_141121_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_MET_AXVIEC20020204_073357_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_MSS_AXVIEC20021023_141823_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_OT1_AXVIEC20020313_173134_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_OT2_AXVIEC20020313_173944_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_SET_AXVIEC20020122_150917_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_SL1_AXVIEC20030131_100228_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_SL2_AXVIEC20030131_101757_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_SOI_AXVIEC20021023_140434_20020621_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_SSB_AXVIEC20020122_160151_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_TLD_AXVIEC20020313_175443_20020101_000000_20200101_000000
RA2_USO_AXVIEC20020122_162920_20020101_000000_20200101_000000

No change has been performed during cycle 20, the most recent change has been performed to the RA-2 Characterization file during cycle 15 and uploaded in the processing chain on April the 7th together with IPF version 4.54. This introduces a bias of 3.5 dBs on the Ku Backscattering coefficient in order to be compatible with the “Witter and Chelton” wind model.

The RA2_POL_AX, the RA2_SOL_AX and the RA2_PLA_AX have been regularly updated every week without problems.

5.4.4 PLANNED UPGRADES

An upgrade of the IPF Level 1B and Level 2 (V4.56) processing chains is currently planned.

This will contain the following:

1. Change in the AGC evaluation for S-band in the L1b processor.
2. Neural Network algorithm for evaluation of Wet Tropospheric Correction, Water Vapor and Liquid Water Content in the L2 processing.
3. Refinement in L2 Ice2 Retracker Algorithm.
4. ADF updates:
 - a. Level 1 ADF: New IF mask ADF

- b. Level 2 ADF: Rain Flag, SSB, CLS01 MSS, Tides GOT002 and FES02, as recommended by the RA-2 and MWR CCVT.

The changes related to the L2 processor have already been implemented in the F-PAC chain (V6.1) as reported in [R – 1].

6

ENVISAT PAYLOAD STATUS

6.1 *Altimeter Events*

The Radar Altimeter 2, during cycle 20, was unavailable four times, in the following time periods:

Start: 21 Sep 2003 15:36:40 Orbit = 08153 RA-2 to Stand-by/Refuse due to

Stop: 21 Sep 2003 17:33:30 Orbit = 08154 Individual Echoes MCMD Time out

Start: 27 Sep 2003 00:28:08 Orbit = 08229 RA-2 to Suspend mode (Reset/Wait/Init)

Stop: 27 Sep 2003 12:52:00 Orbit = 08237 due to a known SEU-problem

After the recovery of the anomaly on September the 27th, no CTI Tables were up-loaded in the on-board memory; this problem has been cured starting from 30 September 2003 at 12.45.00.

6.1.1 RA-2 INSTRUMENT PLANNING

The RA-2 instrument planning was performed as follows:

- IF Calibration Mode according the nominal operational acquisition scheme: 100 seconds of data per day over Himalayan region.
- Preset Loop Output mode for Austrian Range transponders.
- Preset Loop output acquisition over the transponder in support to CRYOSAT project, only descending pass.
- Preset Loop Output acquisition over ESA transponders, which should be located near Rome; both ascending and descending passes.
- Individual Echoes background planning: buffering of 20 Data block of individual Echoes and transmission of the in the following 160 Data Blocks. This repeated continuously.
- Individual Echoes planning in correspondence with IF Calibration Mode: buffering of one Data Block of Individual Echoes and transmission of it during the following 8 Data blocks. This has been repeated for 12 times. Starting from October the 2nd, the MCMD corresponding to this planning has been removed from the schedule due to the fact that it had caused several time-out anomalies.

6.2 *MWR Events*

The MWR, during cycle 20 was never unavailable.

6.3 DORIS Events

The DORIS during cycle 20 was never unavailable.

7

INSTRUMENT PERFORMANCES

7.1 RA-2 Calibration performances

7.1.1 IF FILTER SHAPE

In Figure 1 all valid IF masks retrieved by averaging the 100 seconds of data acquired daily during cycle 20 are plotted in the left panel. The on-ground measured IF mask (ref [R – 4]) is also plotted in that panel with a red solid line. In the right panel the difference of each of the calculated IF masks with respect to the on-ground measured one is reported. During cycle 20 the number of valid IF masks has been of 11 representing the 31% of the total. Only valid IF masks are used to generate the final IF mask used in the Level 1B ground processing; the method used for editing the data is based on the comparison between each of the single IF masks and the reference one (on-ground).

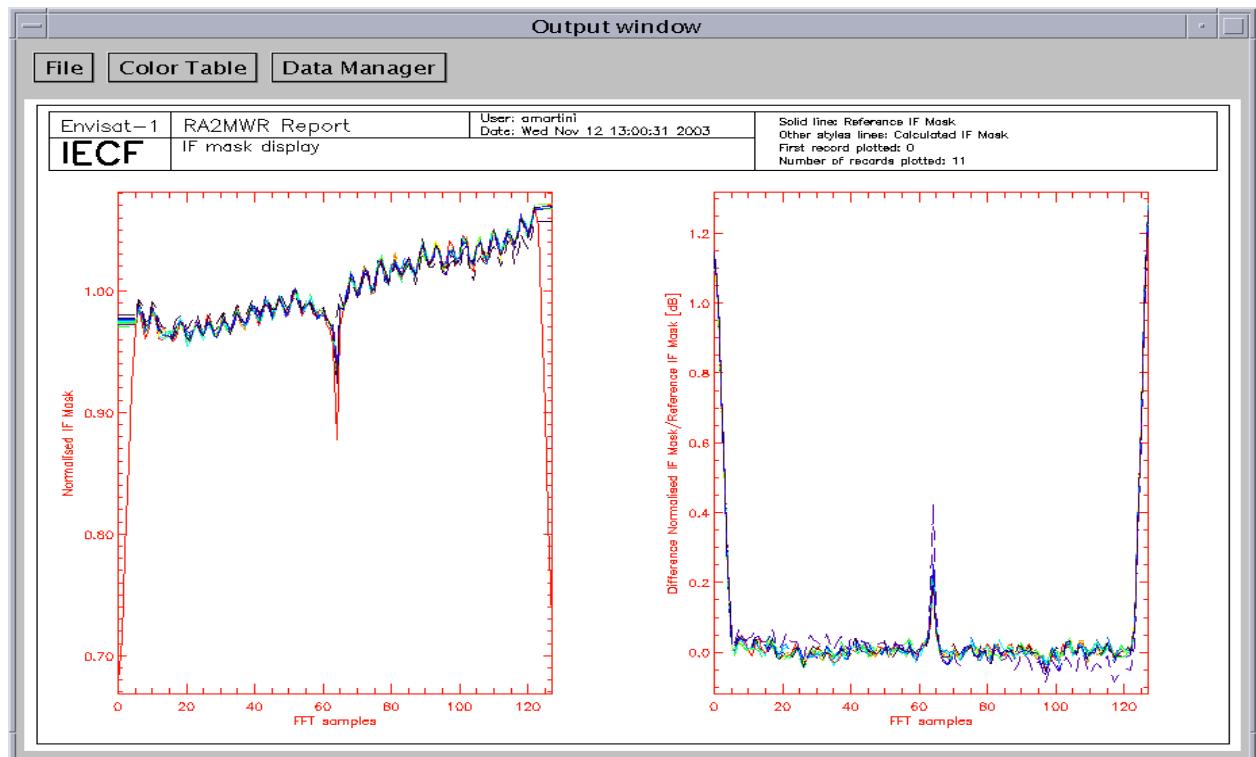


Figure 1: Valid IF masks retrieved daily during cycle 20 plotted together with the on-ground reference.

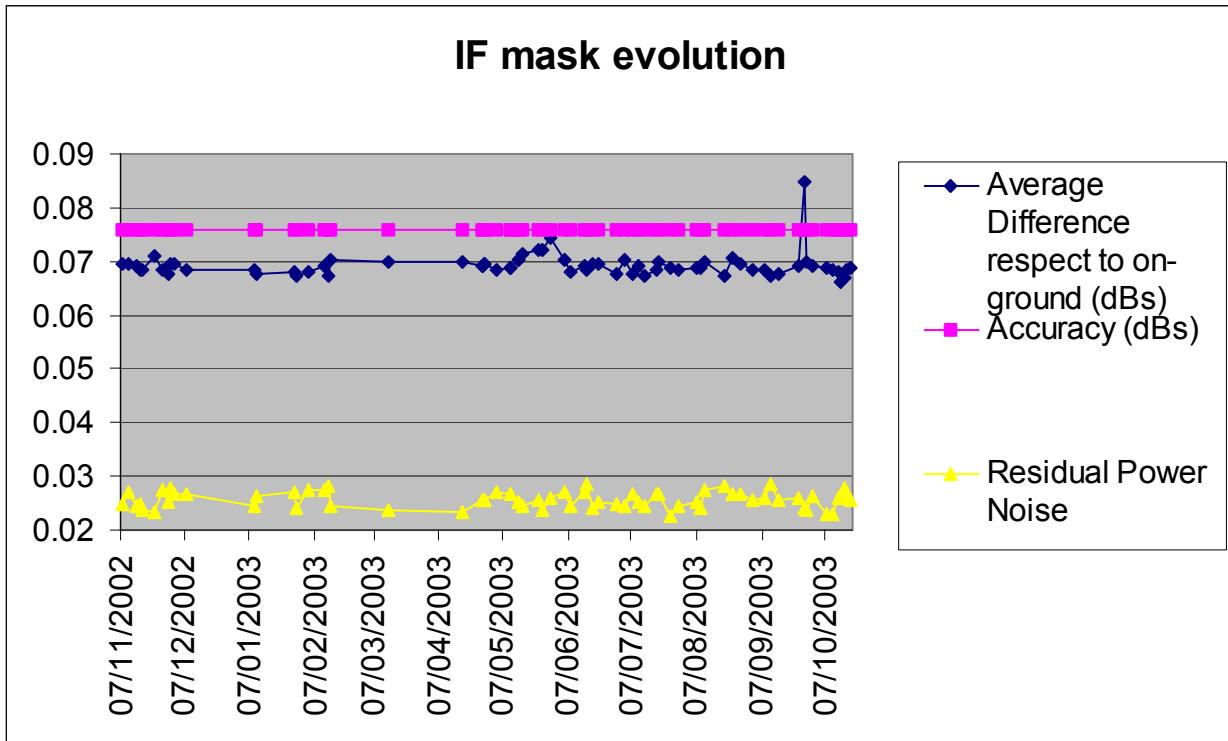


Figure 2: Evolution of the IF mask related parameters for valid IF masks retrieved until cycle 20.

In Figure 2 the evolution of the IF mask quality parameters evaluated as in [R – 4] is reported only for valid data. It can be observed that the difference with respect to the on-ground reference stays quite constant around 0.07 dBs. Only one high peak is visible on the plot that correspond to the data acquired on September the 27th at 15:48. The reason of this could be found in the instrument warming up considering that the IFCal acquisition has been made only a couple of hours after an anomaly recovery.

The residual noise and the accuracy show a very constant behavior over the whole period.

During cycle 20 the IF Calibration Mode still shows the weird behavior described in [R – 3]. This problem, present since the beginning of the mission, is still under investigation. The anomaly directly affects the number of valid RA-2 IF masks obtained per cycle, but does not refrain from the generation of the IF mask correction file, used in input to the Level 1 B ground processing.

7.1.2 USO

In Figure 3 the USO clock period trend retrieved until end of cycle 20 is reported. In order to make the variability visible, the difference of the actual USO clock period with respect to the nominal one has been plotted, in the upper panel. In the lower panel the Range error due to the USO clock variability has been reported taking a satellite altitude of 800 Km as a nominal value.

Currently the nominal USO clock period (12500 ps) is used within the processing, this means that the data are not corrected for the bias and the drift correlated to the actual USO clock period. Those values, translated into altimetric range figures, are respectively of 32 mm and –1.33 mm/year as

calculated with data covering the period 4 September 2002 to 21 October 2003. The given bias and drift have to subtract from the original altimetric range.

A particular investigation has been performed regarding the USO clock trend and the associated auxiliary file; this is described in [R – 11]. The conclusion can be summarized as follows: the precision of 1ps available in the current USO auxiliary file is not enough to appreciate its trend and it is too rough for any altimetric application. A suitable resolution is considered to be of 10^{-6} ps.

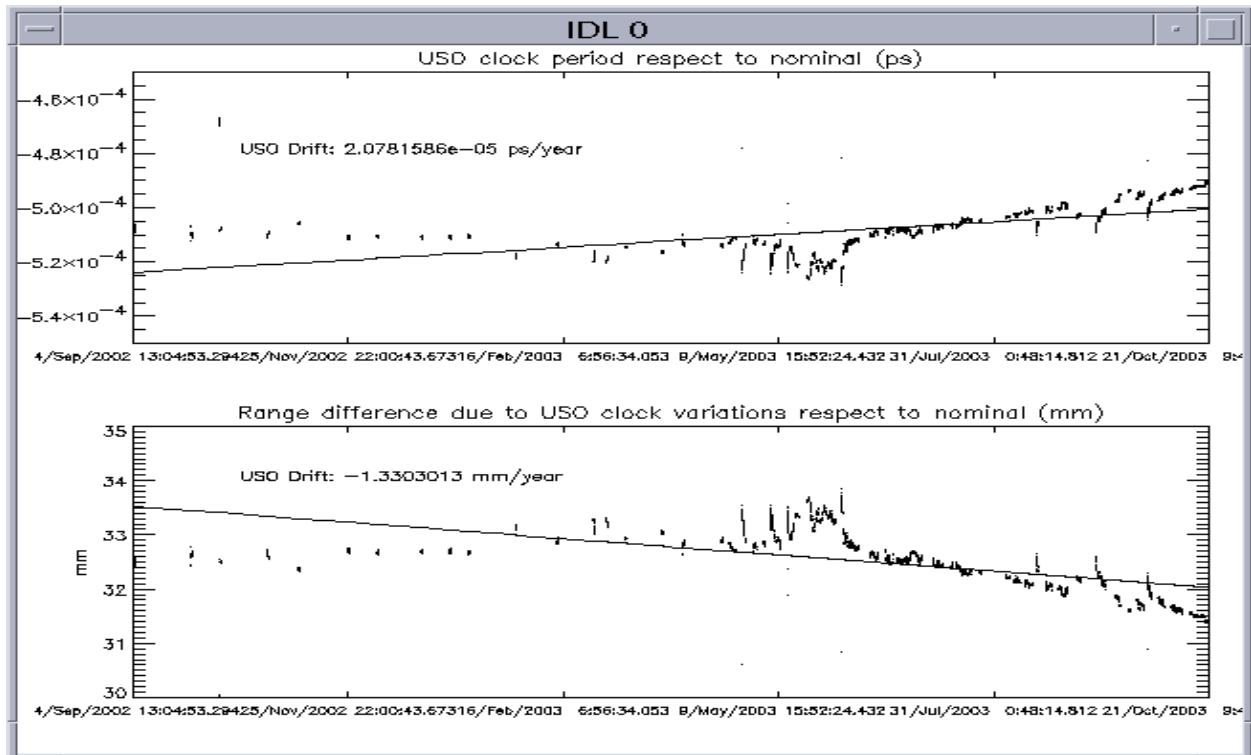


Figure 3: USO clock period trend until end of cycle 20

7.1.3 TRACKING CAPABILITY

In Figure 4 and Figure 5, the Chirp ID is plotted respectively for ascending and descending passes of cycle 20. The MDSRs acquired with 320MHz bandwidth are plotted in light gray (Chirp ID equal to 0), the ones acquired with 80MHz bandwidth are plotted in violet (Chirp ID equal to 1) and the ones acquired with the 20MHz bandwidth are plotted in dark green (Chirp ID equal to 2).

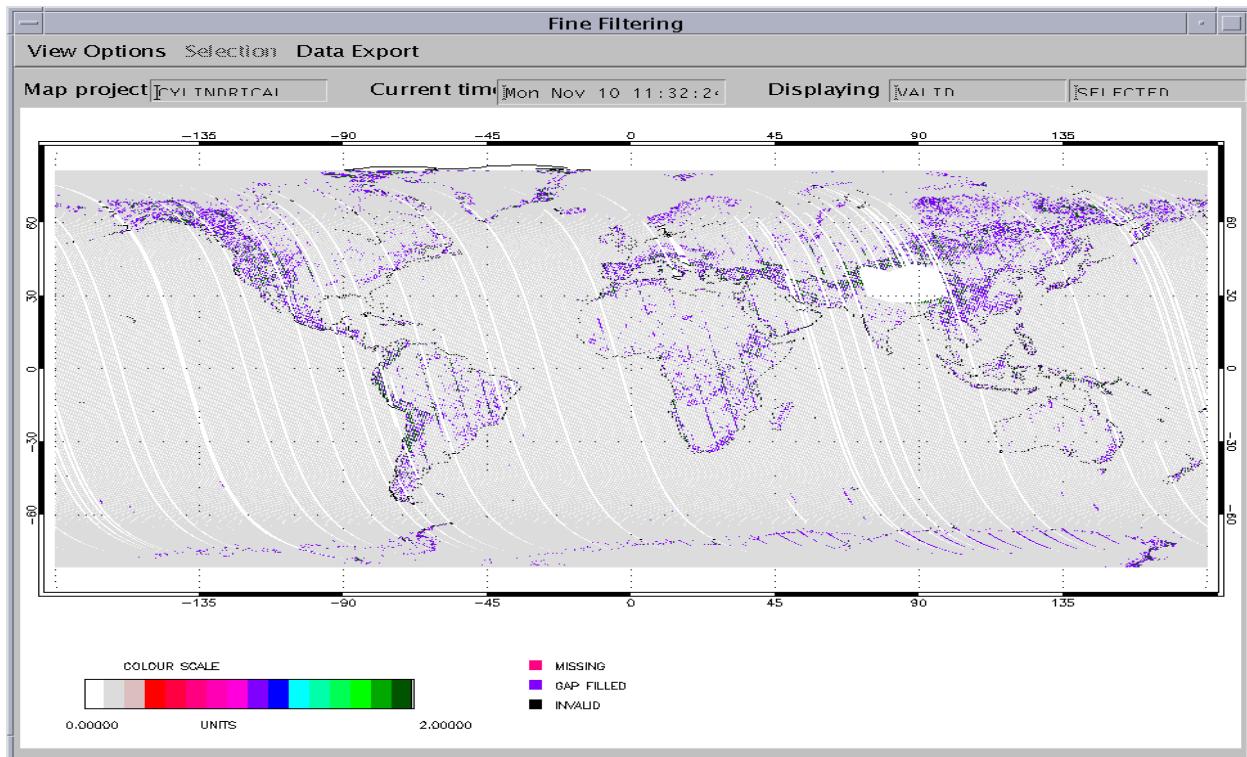


Figure 4: RA-2 Chirp ID for ascending passes during cycle 20

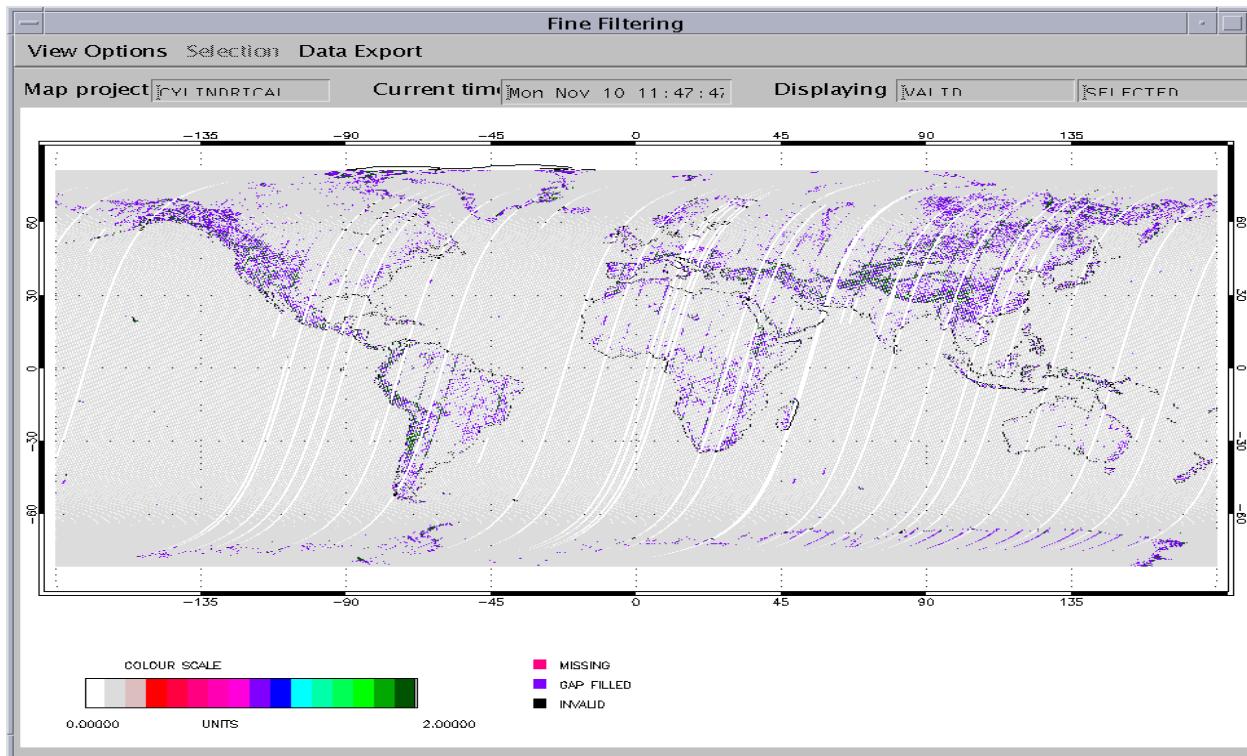


Figure 5: RA-2 Chirp ID for descending passes during cycle 20

The corresponding percentages of acquisition in the different resolutions subdivided by surface type are given in Table 2:

Surface type	320 MHz	80 MHz	20MHz
Open Ocean	99.95%	0.045%	0.001%
Costal Water (ocean depth < 200 m)	94.57%	4.13%	1.3%
Sea Ice	99.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Ice Sheet	93.72%	5.45%	0.83%
Land	79.92%	14.86%	5.22%
All world	93.43%	5.08%	1.49%

Table 2: RA-2 Tracking capability: Chirp ID percentages discriminated by surface type

The figures given for the RA-2 tracking performances during this cycle are very much in line with the ones recorded at the end of the Commissioning Phase and presented in [R – 8]. The slight differences are in part due to the different algorithms used to discriminate the surface types.

On the other hand, in comparison to the previous cycles, the figures just presented are slightly worse; this is due to the three days period during which no CTI were up-loaded on board.

Those figures, however, still satisfy completely the objectives of the Commissioning Phase RSL and Tracking optimization hereafter reported:

320MHz over Ocean > 99%

320 MHz within 15km of Land/Ocean boundary (Costal Water)

320 MHz over Sea Ice > 95%

320/80 MHz Fixed resolution at Ice Sheet Crossovers > 95%

320MHz over Ice Shelves > 95%

7.1.4 SIGMA0 TRANSPONDER

No data relative to the Sigma_0 Transponder calibration is available for cycle 20. Some work has been performed to identify the temporary sites and to plan the acquisitions for future cycles.

7.1.5 DATATION

No value is available for the datation bias relative to cycle 20 since the GDR data needed for this aim are not yet available.

7.1.6 MISPOINTING

In Figure 6 the trend and the histogram of the mispointing squared (smoothed over 120 s) is reported in deg^2*10e-4

The average value is of about 0.03 deg^2 which is not in agreement with the figures reported at platform level [R – 13].

However this is known to be due to a not perfect tuning of the algorithm used to retrieve the mispointing value from the RA-2 waveform data. A new algorithm to determine this parameter has been identified and it will be implemented in the next version of L2 processor to come in mid-2004.

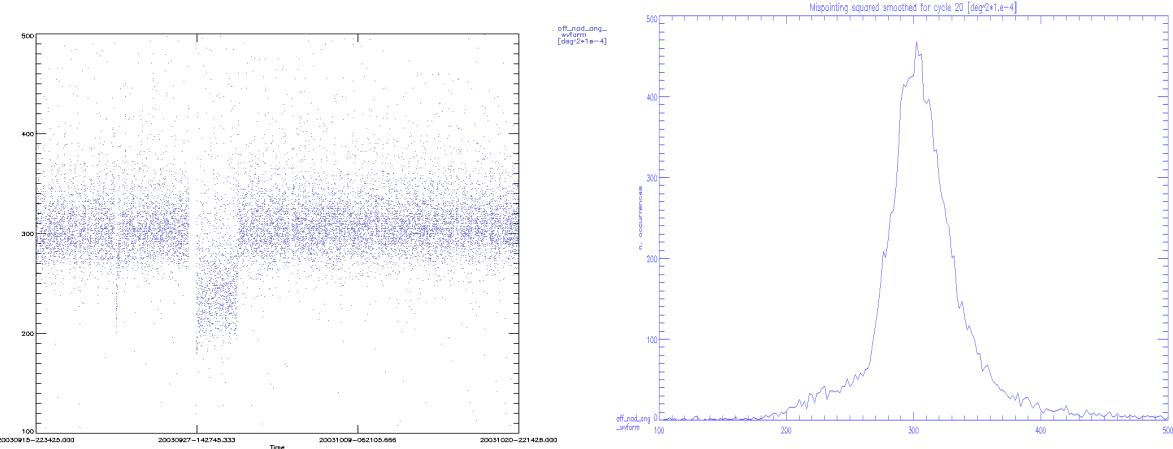


Figure 6: Smoothed mispointing squared trend and histogram for cycle 20 (deg²*10⁴)

Worthwhile to be noticed that the mispointing squared assumes lower values just after an instrument anomaly; afterwards an increasing trend of the parameter is visible until the it reaches stability at the usual value. Work is ongoing in order to understand the reason of this particular instrumental behavior.

Over the period from September the 27th until September the 30th very low values of the mispointing squared parameter can be identified in the plot. This behavior is correlated to the use of default values for the on-board SPSA SW (no CTI up-loaded).

7.1.7 S-BAND ANOMALY

The so-called “S-Band anomaly” still affects the performances of RA-2. Hereafter a list is reported of the products files that have been affected by this problem during cycle 20, which corresponds to a percentage of about 5%.

Being the method used a statistical one working on ocean data; files containing less than 1000 seconds of data over ocean have not been considered. This choice is supported by the fact that the “S-Band anomaly” is associated to a particular instrumental behavior that cannot appear and disappear within a short time frame.

File name	Start date	Start time	Stop date	Stop time
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20030922_215744_000063022020_00101_08171_0500.N1	22-Sep-03	21:57:44.159434	22-Sep-03	23:42:46.001490
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20030922_234116_000061862020_00102_08172_0501.N1	22-Sep-03	23:41:16.937190	23-Sep-03	01:24:22.923249
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20030923_012326_000063212020_00103_08173_0502.N1	23-Sep-03	01:23:26.164951	23-Sep-03	03:08:46.944999
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20030923_030809_000061192020_00104_08174_0503.N1	23-Sep-03	03:08:09.124702	23-Sep-03	04:50:08.270756
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_063026_000062082020_00106_08176_0415.N1	23-Sep-03	06:30:26.154218	23-Sep-03	08:13:54.420268
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_081322_000060282020_00107_08177_0416.N1	23-Sep-03	08:13:22.169969	23-Sep-03	09:53:49.968030
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_095306_000059982020_00108_08178_0417.N1	23-Sep-03	09:53:06.577734	23-Sep-03	11:33:04.297795
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_113232_000059622020_00109_08179_0418.N1	23-Sep-03	11:32:32.047498	23-Sep-03	13:11:54.119563

RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_131105_000059672020_00110_08180_0419.N1	23-Sep-03	13:11:05.159266	23-Sep-03	14:50:31.687329
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20030923_144930_000050602020_00111_08181_0420.N1	23-Sep-03	14:49:30.473031	23-Sep-03	16:13:50.205100
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031006_080408_000060662020_00293_08363_0586.N1	06-Oct-03	08:04:08.847307	06-Oct-03	09:45:14.521363
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031006_094442_000059482020_00294_08364_0587.N1	06-Oct-03	09:44:42.271068	06-Oct-03	11:23:49.861134
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031006_112251_000059902020_00295_08365_0588.N1	06-Oct-03	11:22:51.988837	06-Oct-03	13:02:41.910901
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031006_130145_000060592020_00296_08366_0589.N1	06-Oct-03	13:01:45.152603	06-Oct-03	14:42:44.142663
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031006_144134_000050172020_00297_08367_0590.N1	06-Oct-03	14:41:34.016366	06-Oct-03	16:05:11.416436
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031019_210854_000062102020_00487_08557_0333.N1	19-Oct-03	21:08:54.781287	19-Oct-03	22:52:25.275328
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20031019_225129_000063012020_00488_08558_0627.N1	19-Oct-03	22:51:29.631028	20-Oct-03	00:36:30.359106
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20031020_003533_000061002020_00489_08559_0628.N1	20-Oct-03	00:35:33.600807	20-Oct-03	02:17:13.808868
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20031020_021617_000062642020_00490_08560_0629.N1	20-Oct-03	02:16:17.050572	20-Oct-03	04:00:41.016625
RA2_FGD_2PNPDE20031020_035939_000061252020_00491_08561_0630.N1	20-Oct-03	03:59:39.802326	20-Oct-03	05:41:44.518383
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_054028_000063392020_00492_08562_0334.N1	20-Oct-03	05:40:28.822089	20-Oct-03	07:26:07.426131
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_072534_000059572020_00493_08563_0335.N1	20-Oct-03	07:25:34.061833	20-Oct-03	09:04:50.563902
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_090356_000059542020_00494_08564_0336.N1	20-Oct-03	09:03:56.033604	20-Oct-03	10:43:10.307673
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_104210_000059782020_00495_08565_0337.N1	20-Oct-03	10:42:10.207375	20-Oct-03	12:21:47.875440
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_122051_000060672020_00496_08566_0338.N1	20-Oct-03	12:20:51.117142	20-Oct-03	14:01:57.905204
RA2_FGD_2PNPDK20031020_140058_000050562020_00497_08567_0339.N1	20-Oct-03	14:00:58.918907	20-Oct-03	15:25:15.308974

Table 3: List of L2 FGD Files affected by S-Band anomaly during cycle 20

An algorithm useful to detect DSRs affected by the S-Band anomaly within the L2 products can be found in [R- 12]; this is valid only for data acquired over open ocean.

7.2 RA-2 Altimeter Parameters

7.2.1 ALTIMETER RANGE

No current results for the time being. Monitoring of the RA-2 FD altimetric range is planned to be done along with the upgrade of the DORIS navigator data processing for the NRT orbit computation.

7.2.2 SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT

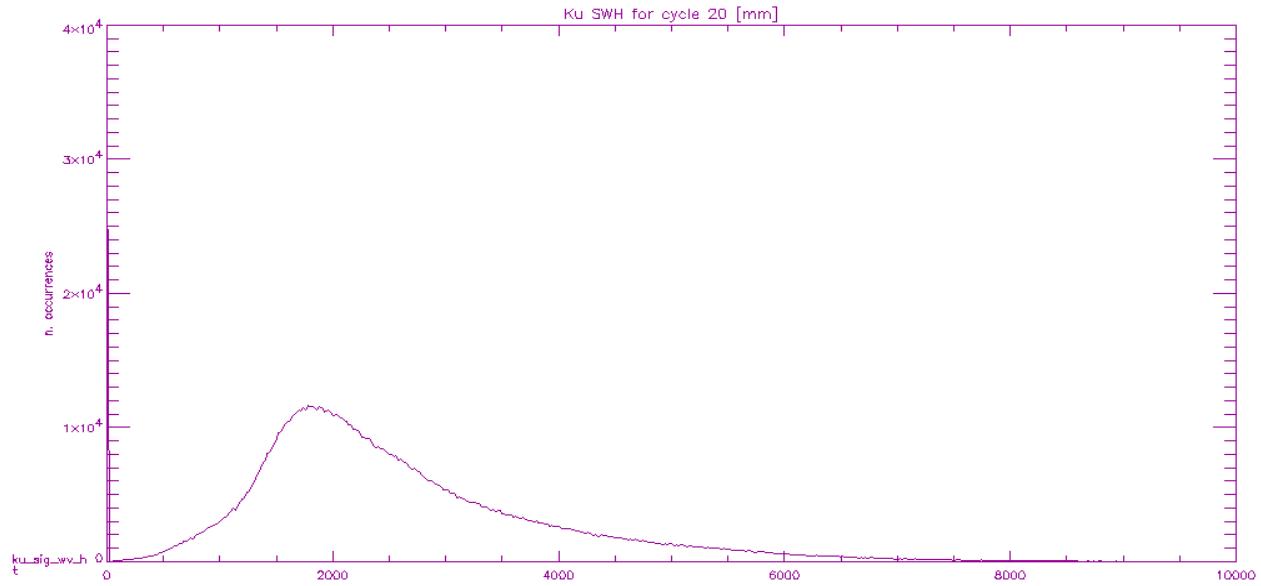


Figure 7: Histogram of Ku SWH for cycle 20 (mm)

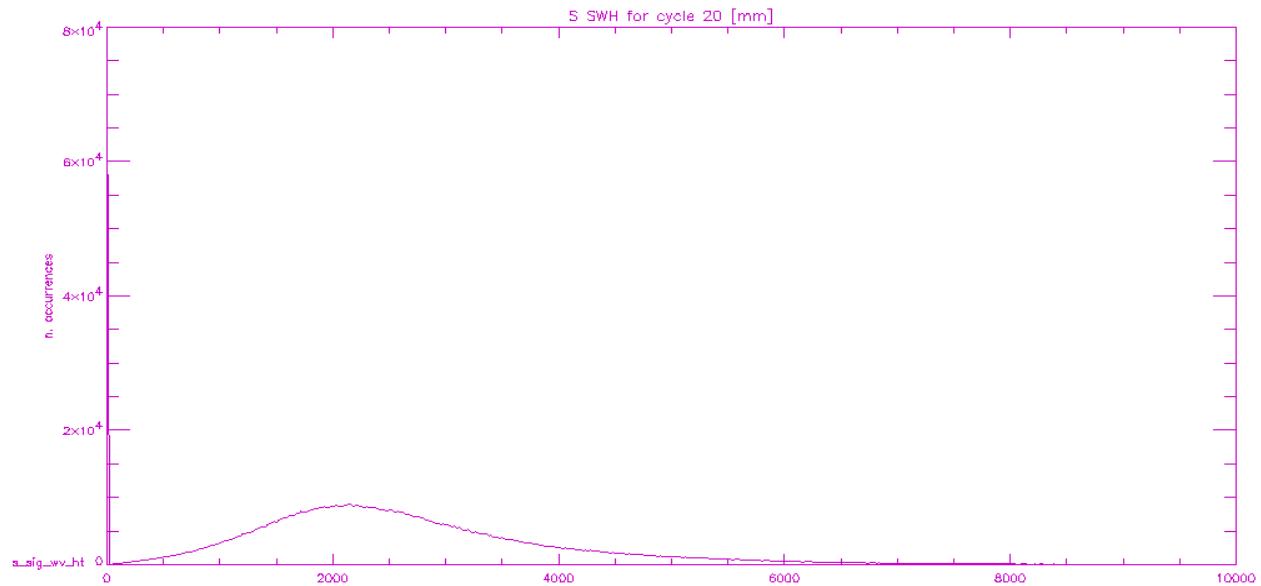


Figure 8: Histogram of S SWH for cycle 20 (mm)

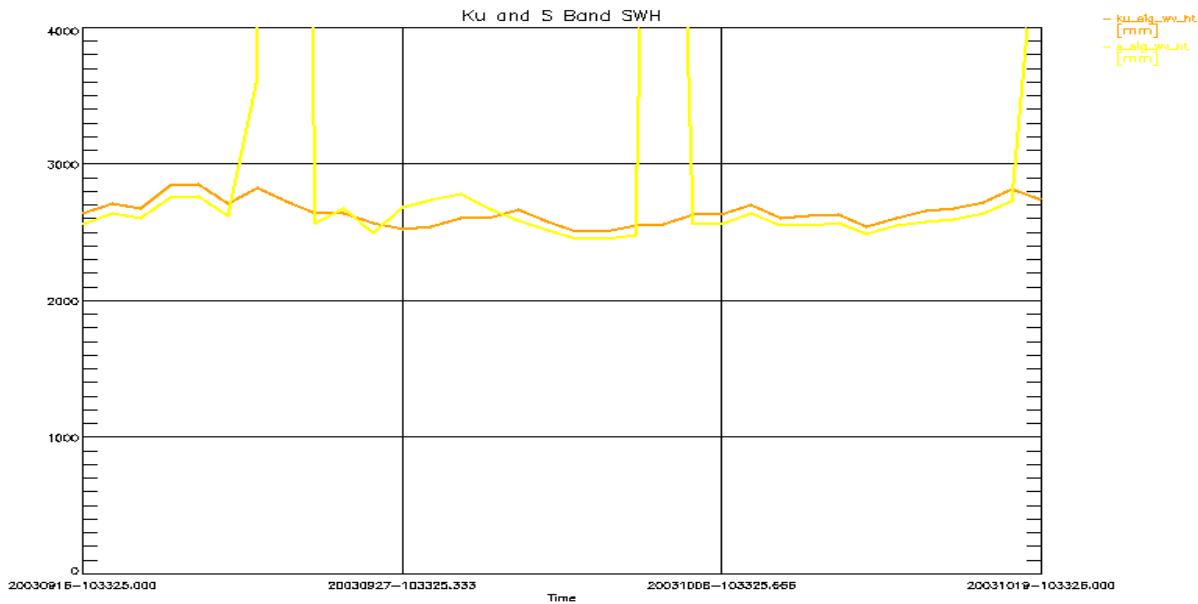


Figure 9: Ku and S SWH daily average for cycle 20 (mm)

7.2.3 BACKSCATTER COEFFICIENT – WIND SPEED

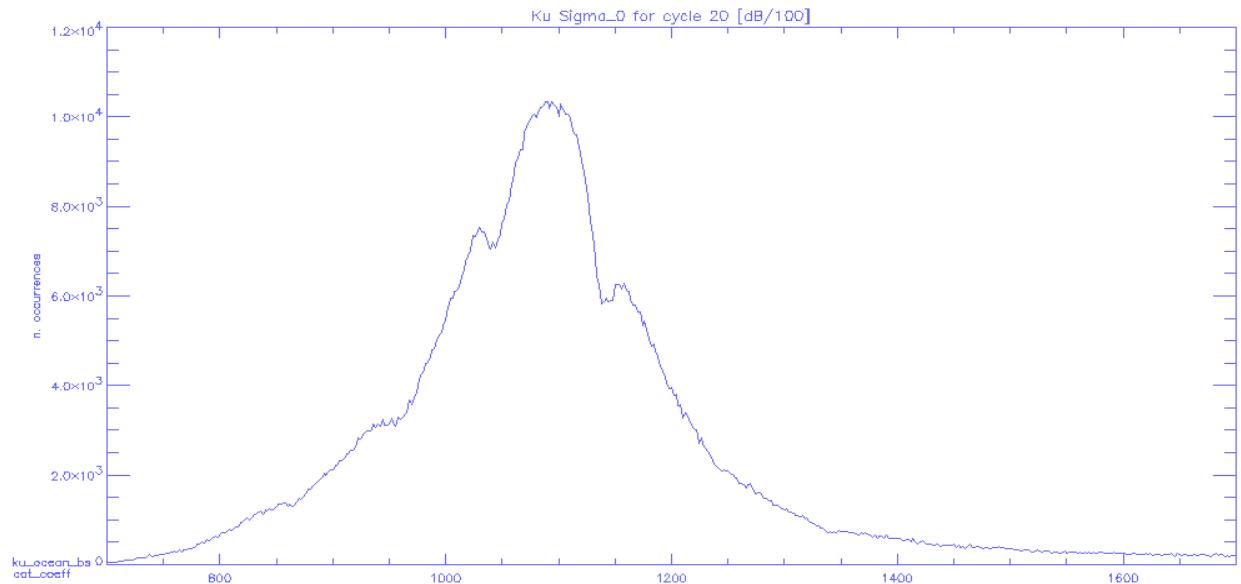


Figure 10: Histogram of Ku Backscattering Coefficient for cycle 20 (dB/100)

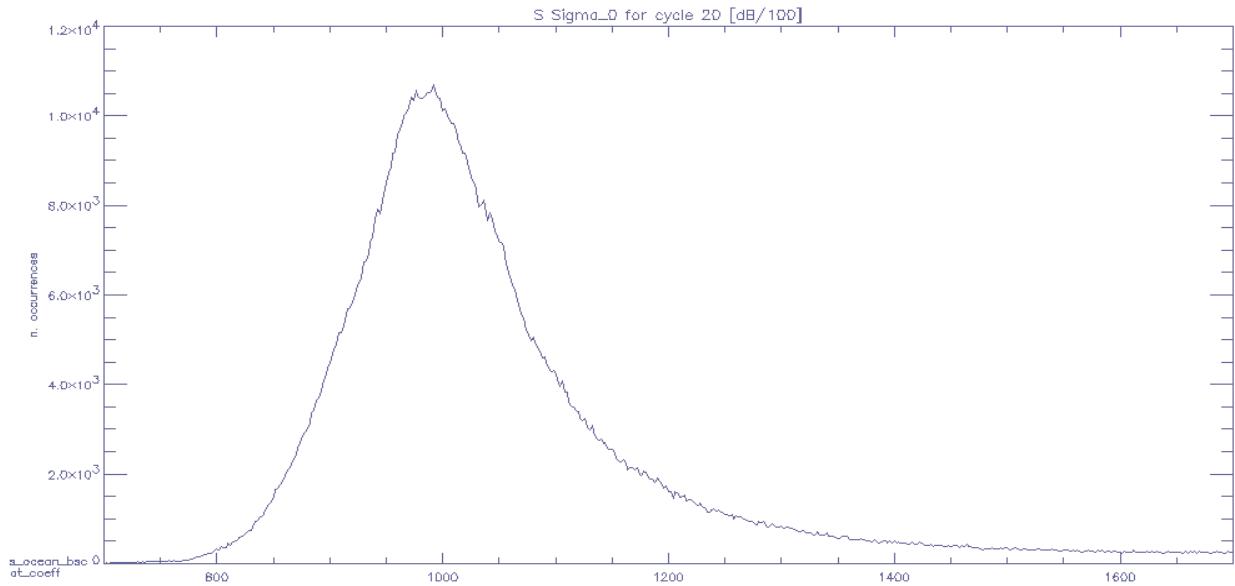


Figure 11: Histogram of S Backscattering Coefficient for cycle 20 (dB/100)

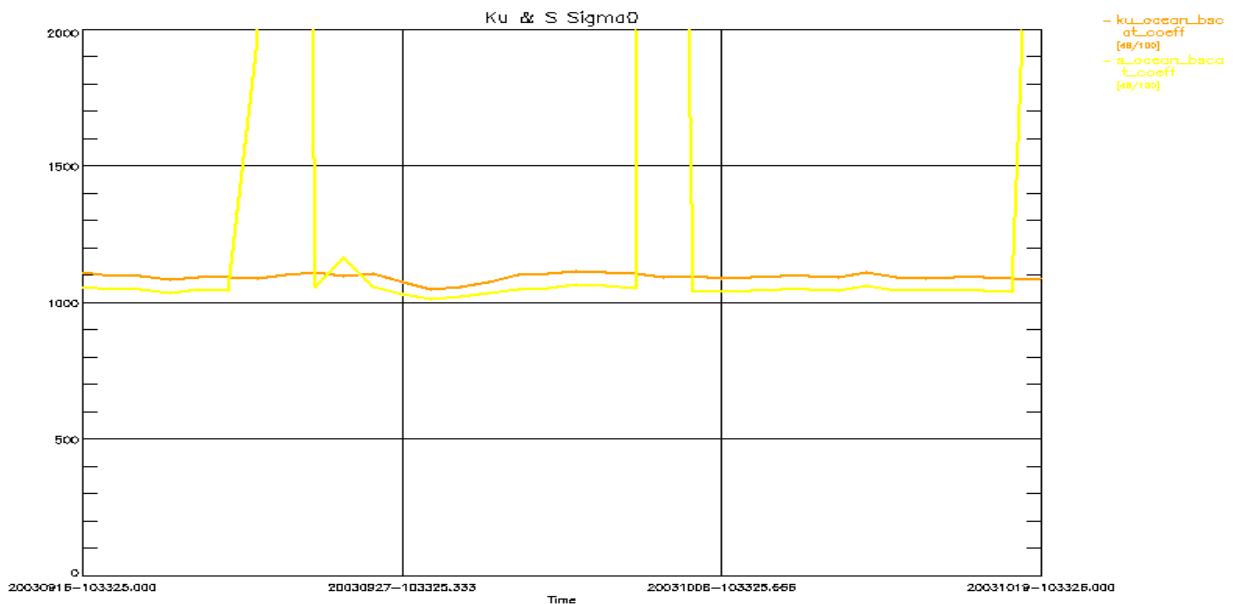


Figure 12: Ku and S Sigma_0 daily average for cycle 20 (dB/100)

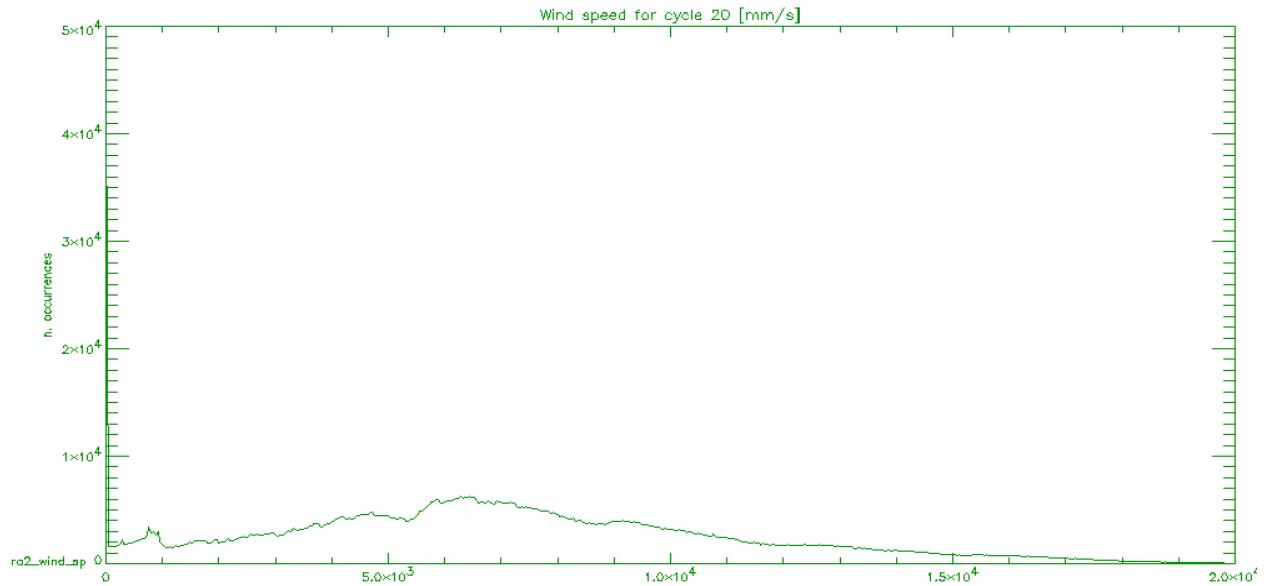


Figure 13: Histogram of Ku Wind Speed for cycle 20 (mm/s)

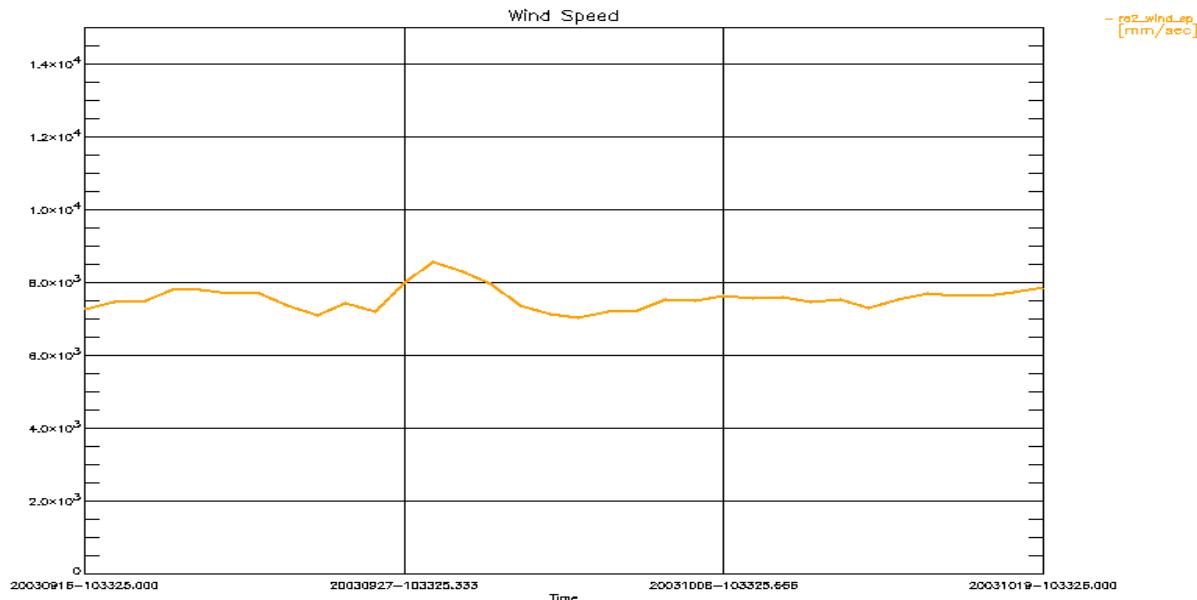


Figure 14: Wind Speed daily average for cycle 20 (mm/s)

7.3 *MWR Performances*

For MWR performances please refer to the applicable CLS Cyclic Report of the type of [R – 2].

7.4 *DORIS Performances*

For DORIS performances refer to the applicable F-PAC Monthly Report of the type of [R - 1].

8

PRODUCT PERFORMANCES

8.1 Availability of data

In Figure 15, Figure 16 and Table 4 the summary of unavailable RA-2 L0 products is given. During this cycle only one cause of unavailability was present: PDS failure (plotted in red). It is easy to notice that close to the Himalayan region a small gap is present daily, this is due to the daily instrument switch-off (Heater 2 mode) performed to prevent the S-Band anomaly to last more than one day.

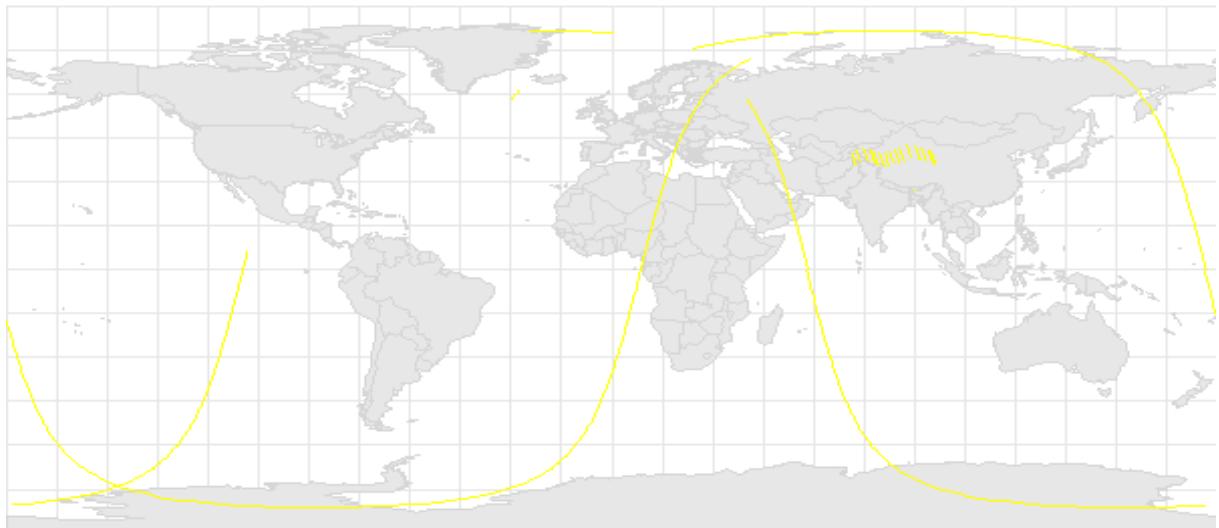


Figure 15: RA-2 L0 unavailable products for first part of cycle 20 (16 Sept. - 1 Oct. 2003)



Figure 16: RA-2 L0 unavailable products for cycle second part of cycle 20 (1 – 20 Oct. 2003)

Start date	Start time	Stop date	Stop time	Duration (s)	Start orbit	Stop orbit	Reason
16-Sep-03	16:36:47	16-Sep-03	16:38:04	77	8082	8082	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
16-Sep-03	17:15:00	16-Sep-03	18:23:32	4112	8082	8083	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
17-Sep-03	16:04:44	17-Sep-03	16:06:01	77	8096	8096	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
18-Sep-03	15:33:58	18-Sep-03	15:35:16	78	8110	8110	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
19-Sep-03	16:42:10	19-Sep-03	16:43:28	78	8125	8125	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
20-Sep-03	16:10:25	20-Sep-03	16:11:43	78	8139	8139	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
21-Sep-03	17:33:30	21-Sep-03	17:34:36	66	8154	8154	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
22-Sep-03	15:07:24	22-Sep-03	15:08:42	78	8167	8167	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
23-Sep-03	16:16:19	23-Sep-03	16:17:37	78	8182	8182	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
24-Sep-03	15:42:10	24-Sep-03	15:42:13	3	8196	8196	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
24-Sep-03	15:45:08	24-Sep-03	15:46:26	78	8196	8196	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
25-Sep-03	15:13:18	25-Sep-03	15:14:36	78	8210	8210	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
26-Sep-03	16:22:13	26-Sep-03	16:23:31	78	8225	8225	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
27-Sep-03	00:28:05	27-Sep-03	00:28:08	3	8229	8229	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
27-Sep-03	12:52:00	27-Sep-03	12:53:06	66	8237	8237	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
27-Sep-03	15:47:54	27-Sep-03	15:47:57	3	8239	8239	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
27-Sep-03	15:50:42	27-Sep-03	15:52:00	78	8239	8239	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
28-Sep-03	15:16:45	28-Sep-03	15:16:48	3	8253	8253	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
28-Sep-03	15:19:12	28-Sep-03	15:20:30	78	8253	8253	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
29-Sep-03	16:28:07	29-Sep-03	16:29:25	78	8268	8268	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE

30-Sep-03	15:56:17	30-Sep-03	15:57:35	78	8282	8282	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
01-Oct-03	09:01:40	01-Oct-03	10:41:15	5975	8292	8293	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
01-Oct-03	15:25:06	01-Oct-03	15:26:24	78	8296	8296	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
02-Oct-03	16:34:01	02-Oct-03	16:35:19	78	8311	8311	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
03-Oct-03	16:01:53	03-Oct-03	16:03:11	78	8325	8325	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
04-Oct-03	15:31:01	04-Oct-03	15:32:19	78	8339	8339	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
05-Oct-03	16:39:26	05-Oct-03	16:40:44	78	8354	8354	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
06-Oct-03	16:07:29	06-Oct-03	16:08:46	77	8368	8368	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
07-Oct-03	15:36:43	07-Oct-03	15:38:01	78	8382	8382	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
08-Oct-03	10:21:32	08-Oct-03	11:24:47	3795	8393	8393	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
08-Oct-03	16:44:50	08-Oct-03	16:46:08	78	8397	8397	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
09-Oct-03	16:13:21	09-Oct-03	16:14:38	77	8411	8411	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
10-Oct-03	15:39:20	10-Oct-03	15:39:22	2	8425	8425	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
10-Oct-03	15:42:19	10-Oct-03	15:43:37	78	8425	8425	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
11-Oct-03	15:10:20	11-Oct-03	15:11:38	78	8439	8439	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
12-Oct-03	10:00:52	12-Oct-03	10:01:17	25	8450	8450	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
12-Oct-03	16:19:15	12-Oct-03	16:20:33	78	8454	8454	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
13-Oct-03	15:45:01	13-Oct-03	15:45:04	3	8468	8468	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
13-Oct-03	15:47:54	13-Oct-03	15:49:12	78	8468	8468	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	15:13:55	14-Oct-03	15:13:58	3	8482	8482	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	15:16:14	14-Oct-03	15:17:32	78	8482	8482	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	18:41:47	14-Oct-03	18:44:47	180	8484	8484	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
15-Oct-03	16:25:09	15-Oct-03	16:26:27	78	8497	8497	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:37:36	16-Oct-03	09:37:57	21	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:38:01	16-Oct-03	09:38:58	57	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	15:50:46	16-Oct-03	15:50:48	2	8511	8511	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	15:53:29	16-Oct-03	15:54:47	78	8511	8511	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
17-Oct-03	15:19:33	17-Oct-03	15:19:36	3	8525	8525	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
17-Oct-03	15:22:09	17-Oct-03	15:23:26	77	8525	8525	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
18-Oct-03	16:31:04	18-Oct-03	16:32:21	77	8540	8540	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
19-Oct-03	15:56:30	19-Oct-03	15:56:32	2	8554	8554	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
19-Oct-03	15:59:04	19-Oct-03	16:00:22	78	8554	8554	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
20-Oct-03	15:28:03	20-Oct-03	15:29:20	77	8568	8568	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE

Table 4: List of gaps for RA-2 L0 products during cycle 20

In Figure 17, Figure 18and Table 5 the summary of unavailable MWR L0 products is given. Only gaps due to PDS failure since no unplanned MWR switch-off have happened during this cycle.



Figure 17: MWR L0 unavailable products for first part of cycle 20 (16 Sept. - 1 Oct. 2003)



Figure 18: MWR L0 unavailable products for second part of cycle 20 (1 – 20 Oct. 2003)

Start date	Start time	Stop date	Stop time	Duration (s)	Start orbit	Stop orbit	Reason
16-Sep-03	17:14:17	16-Sep-03	18:23:29	4152	8082	8083	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
01-Oct-03	09:00:47	01-Oct-03	10:41:11	6024	8292	8293	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
08-Oct-03	10:20:38	08-Oct-03	11:24:38	3840	8393	8393	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE

Table 5: List of gaps for MWR L0 products during cycle 20

In Figure 19, Figure 20and Table 6 the summary of unavailable RA-2 L1b products is given. In this case no distinction is made among the different types of gaps.

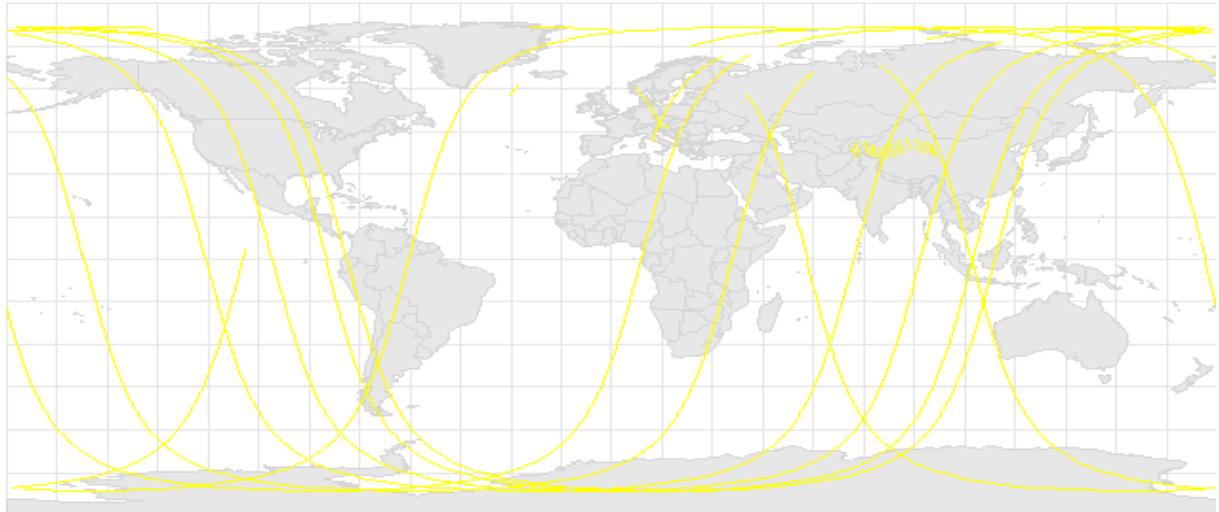


Figure 19: RA-2 L1b unavailable products for first part of cycle 20 (16 Sept. - 1 Oct. 2003)



Figure 20: RA-2 L1b unavailable products for second part of cycle 20 (1 – 20 Oct. 2003)

Start date	Start time	Stop date	Stop time	Duration (s)	Start orbit	Stop orbit	Reason
16-Sep-03	03:28:15	16-Sep-03	05:09:14	6059	8074	8075	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
16-Sep-03	16:36:47	16-Sep-03	16:38:04	77	8082	8082	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
16-Sep-03	17:15:35	16-Sep-03	18:23:32	4077	8082	8083	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
17-Sep-03	16:04:44	17-Sep-03	16:06:01	77	8096	8096	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
18-Sep-03	02:24:42	18-Sep-03	04:05:23	6041	8102	8103	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
18-Sep-03	15:33:58	18-Sep-03	15:35:16	78	8110	8110	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
18-Sep-03	20:36:35	18-Sep-03	20:36:50	15	8113	8113	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
19-Sep-03	13:35:00	19-Sep-03	15:11:01	5761	8123	8124	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
19-Sep-03	16:42:10	19-Sep-03	16:43:28	78	8125	8125	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
20-Sep-03	16:10:25	20-Sep-03	16:11:43	78	8139	8139	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
21-Sep-03	17:33:30	21-Sep-03	17:34:36	66	8154	8154	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
22-Sep-03	01:57:00	22-Sep-03	03:39:07	6127	8159	8160	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
22-Sep-03	15:07:24	22-Sep-03	15:08:42	78	8167	8167	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
23-Sep-03	04:50:08	23-Sep-03	06:30:26	6018	8175	8176	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
23-Sep-03	16:16:19	23-Sep-03	16:17:37	78	8182	8182	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
24-Sep-03	15:45:08	24-Sep-03	15:46:26	78	8196	8196	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
25-Sep-03	15:13:18	25-Sep-03	15:14:36	78	8210	8210	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
25-Sep-03	20:17:52	25-Sep-03	20:18:16	24	8213	8213	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
26-Sep-03	16:22:13	26-Sep-03	16:23:31	78	8225	8225	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE
27-Sep-03	12:52:00	27-Sep-03	12:53:06	66	8237	8237	PDS_UNKNOWN_FAILURE

27-Sep-03	15:50:42	27-Sep-03	15:52:00	78	8239	8239	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
28-Sep-03	07:17:14	28-Sep-03	08:54:58	5864	8248	8249	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
28-Sep-03	15:19:12	28-Sep-03	15:20:30	78	8253	8253	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
28-Sep-03	20:23:35	28-Sep-03	20:23:59	24	8256	8256	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
28-Sep-03	20:24:04	28-Sep-03	20:27:41	217	8256	8256	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
29-Sep-03	16:28:07	29-Sep-03	16:29:25	78	8268	8268	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
30-Sep-03	09:33:28	30-Sep-03	09:41:53	505	8278	8278	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
30-Sep-03	09:41:53	30-Sep-03	09:42:13	20	8278	8278	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
30-Sep-03	15:56:17	30-Sep-03	15:57:35	78	8282	8282	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
01-Oct-03	09:01:41	01-Oct-03	10:41:15	5974	8292	8293	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
01-Oct-03	10:41:15	01-Oct-03	10:41:16	1	8293	8293	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
01-Oct-03	15:25:06	01-Oct-03	15:26:24	78	8296	8296	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
02-Oct-03	16:34:01	02-Oct-03	16:35:19	78	8311	8311	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
03-Oct-03	16:01:53	03-Oct-03	16:03:11	78	8325	8325	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
04-Oct-03	07:28:10	04-Oct-03	09:07:29	5959	8334	8335	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
04-Oct-03	15:31:01	04-Oct-03	15:32:19	78	8339	8339	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
05-Oct-03	16:39:26	05-Oct-03	16:40:44	78	8354	8354	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
06-Oct-03	16:07:29	06-Oct-03	16:08:46	77	8368	8368	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
07-Oct-03	09:13:06	07-Oct-03	10:52:22	5956	8378	8379	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
07-Oct-03	15:36:43	07-Oct-03	15:38:01	78	8382	8382	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
07-Oct-03	20:39:24	07-Oct-03	20:39:38	14	8385	8385	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
07-Oct-03	20:39:42	07-Oct-03	20:44:51	309	8385	8385	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
08-Oct-03	10:21:33	08-Oct-03	11:24:47	3794	8393	8393	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
08-Oct-03	16:44:50	08-Oct-03	16:46:08	78	8397	8397	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
09-Oct-03	16:13:21	09-Oct-03	16:14:38	77	8411	8411	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
10-Oct-03	15:42:19	10-Oct-03	15:43:37	78	8425	8425	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
10-Oct-03	15:43:37	10-Oct-03	15:54:00	623	8425	8425	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
11-Oct-03	15:10:20	11-Oct-03	15:11:38	78	8439	8439	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
12-Oct-03	10:00:53	12-Oct-03	10:01:17	24	8450	8450	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
12-Oct-03	16:19:15	12-Oct-03	16:20:33	78	8454	8454	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
13-Oct-03	15:47:54	13-Oct-03	15:49:12	78	8468	8468	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	15:16:14	14-Oct-03	15:17:32	78	8482	8482	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	18:41:48	14-Oct-03	18:44:47	179	8484	8484	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
14-Oct-03	20:20:43	14-Oct-03	20:21:07	24	8485	8485	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
15-Oct-03	16:25:09	15-Oct-03	16:26:27	78	8497	8497	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:37:32	16-Oct-03	09:37:36	4	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:37:36	16-Oct-03	09:37:57	21	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:38:01	16-Oct-03	09:38:58	57	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:38:58	16-Oct-03	09:39:03	5	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	09:39:03	16-Oct-03	09:39:23	20	8507	8507	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
16-Oct-03	15:53:29	16-Oct-03	15:54:47	78	8511	8511	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
17-Oct-03	15:19:34	17-Oct-03	15:19:36	2	8525	8525	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
17-Oct-03	15:22:09	17-Oct-03	15:23:26	77	8525	8525	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE

18-Oct-03	16:31:04	18-Oct-03	16:32:21	77	8540	8540	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
19-Oct-03	15:59:04	19-Oct-03	16:00:22	78	8554	8554	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE
20-Oct-03	15:28:03	20-Oct-03	15:29:20	77	8568	8568	PDS UNKNOWN FAILURE

Table 6: List of gaps for RA-2 L1b products during cycle 20

8.2 Edited measurements

In order to produce the statistics reported in 7.2 the following editing criteria have been used:

Parameter	Surface type	Zone	Range
Ku SWH	Open Ocean	All world	[0, 10] (m)
Ku Backscattering Coeff.	Open ocean	All world	[7, 17] (dBs)
Ku Wind Speed	Open ocean	All world	[0, 20] (m/s)

Table 7: Editing criteria for RA-2 parameters statistics

8.3 Product Disclaimer

For the product disclaimers please refer to the following web link:
<http://envisat.esa.int/dataproducts/availability/>

8.4 Geophysical quality assessment

Refer to the ECMWF report given in [R – 9].

9 INSTRUMENT LONG TERM MONITORING

For the time being, considering the available amount of data analyzed, no long-term monitoring is possible

10 PARTICULAR INVESTIGATIONS

An investigation has been performed regarding the accuracy of the USO clock period as given in the current auxiliary file (RA2_USO_AX), see [R – 11].