

The Hawaiian Island chain (image courtesy of ESA)

## MERIS 82<sup>ND</sup> CYCLIC REPORT

24<sup>th</sup> August 2009 – 28<sup>th</sup> September 2009

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

The MERIS Cyclic Report (CR) is distributed by ESRIN- SPPA (Sensor Performance Products and Algorithms) to keep the MERIS Community informed of any modification regarding the processor, updates of auxiliary products, behavioural anomalies of the instrument, data acquisition and processing, and the status of the Calibration, Validation, and Quality Control activities.

The Cyclic Report collects the inputs coming from different groups involved in MERIS data exploitation:

- ESRIN- Product Control Facility (PCF)
- Quality Working Group (QWG)
- MERIS Validation Team (MVT)
- Brockmann Consult (BC)
- ACRI-ST
- ARGANS Ltd
- Laboratoire d'Océanographie de Villefranche (LOV)
- Centre National d'Études Spatiales (CNES)
- Frei Universität Berlin (FUB)
- Laboratoire Interdisciplinaire en Sciences de l'Environnement (LISE)

The main objective of the Cyclic Report is to provide the user community with useful information regarding the performance of the instrument, the data production chain and the results of calibration activities and validation campaigns. The Cyclic Report is produced at the end of each ENVISAT Cycle, which represents 501 orbits (approximately 35 days).

## 1.1 Acronyms and abbreviations

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| ADF   | Auxiliary Data File   |
| ADS   | Auxiliary Data Server   |
| ARF   | Archiving Facility (PDS)                                      |
| CNES  | Centre National d'Études Spatiales                            |
| CTI   | Configuration Table Interface                                 |
| CR    | Cyclic Report   |
| DAC   | Diffuser Ageing Calibration                                   |
| DMOP  | Detailed Mission Operation Plan                               |
| DOY   | Day Of Year   |
| DS    | Data Server   |
| DSD   | Data Set Descriptor   |
| EDAC  | Error Detection and Correction                                |
| ESRIN | European Space Research INstitute                             |
| FOV   | Field Of View   |
| FR    | Full Resolution   |
| FUB   | Freie Universität Berlin                                      |
| GS    | Ground Segment  |
| IAT   | Interactive Analysis Tool                                     |
| IDL   | Interactive Data Language                                     |
| IECF  | Instrument Engineering and Calibration Facilities             |
| IPF   | Instrument Processing Facilities (PDS)                        |
| INV   | Inventory Facilities (PDS)                                    |
| JRC   | Joint Research Centre   |
| LAN   | Local Area Network  |
| LISE  | Laboratoire Interdisciplinaire en Sciences de l'Environnement |
| LOV   | Laboratoire d'Océanographie de Villefranche-sur-Mer           |
| LUT   | Look Up Table   |
| MERIS | Medium Resolution Image Spectrometer                          |
| MPH   | Main Product Header   |
| OP    | Operational Phase of ENVISAT                                  |
| OCL   | Offset Control Loop   |
| OCM   | Orbit Control Manoeuvre                                       |
| PAC   | Processing and Archiving Centre (PDS)                         |
| PDCC  | Payload Data Control Centre (PDS)                             |
| PDHS  | Payload Data Handling Station (PDS)                           |
| PDS   | Payload Data Segment  |
| PEP   | Payload Exploitation Plan                                     |
| QC    | Quality Control   |
| QWG   | Quality Control Working Group                                 |
| QUARC | Quality Analysis and Reporting Computer                       |
| RGC   | Radiometric Gain Calibration                                  |

---

|       |                               |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| RR    | Reduced Resolution            |
| SEU   | Single Event Upset            |
| SPH   | Specific Product Header       |
| SQADS | Summary Quality ADS           |
| VEU   | Video Electronic Unit         |
| WV1   | Wavelength Type 1 Calibration |
| WV2   | Wavelength Type 2 Calibration |
| YSM   | Yaw Steering Mode             |

## 2. SUMMARY

Cycle #82 began on the 24<sup>th</sup> August (DOY 236) and ended on the 28<sup>th</sup> September (DOY 271). Details about the Cycle can be found in Table 1 below:

| Cycle number | #82                                       |
|--------------|---|
| Start time   | 24 <sup>th</sup> August 2009, 21:59:30    |
| Stop time    | 28 <sup>th</sup> September 2009, 21:59:29 |
| Start orbit  | 39133                                     |
| Stop orbit   | 39633                                     |

**Table 1 – Cyclic Characteristics**

### 3. PROCESSOR VERSION AND PROCESSOR CONFIGURATION

#### 3.1 MERIS Processor Release

During Cycle #82, there were no changes to the MERIS processor configuration however after several validations the processing platform was ported from AIX to Linux.

| IPF Version | Validity   | Reference Documents  |
|-------------|--|--|
| 5.05        | 11 <sup>th</sup> June 2008, 13:53 UTC<br>Orbit # 32844 → | 1. ENVISAT Product Specification [Iss_5_Rev_A]<br>2. MERIS Input/output Data Definition [Iss_7_Rev_3a]<br>3. MERIS Level 1b Detailed Processing Model [Iss_7_Rev_0a]<br>4. MERIS Level 2b Detailed Processing Model [Iss_7_Rev_2a] |

**Table 2 – MERIS Processor Parameters – version 5.05**

- **Auxiliary data files (ADF)**

| Product description                        | Product name | Comment   |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| <b>Level 1 AUX Files</b>                   |              |           |
| Instrument Characterization Data           | MER_INS      | No change |
| Processing Level 1 Control Parameters data | MER_CP1      | No change |
| Radiometric Calibration data               | MER_RAC      | No change |
| Digital Roughness Model                    | MER_DRM      | No change |
| Digital Elevation Model                    | AUX_DEM      | No change |
| Land Surface Map                           | AUX_LSM      | No change |
| Attitude data file                         | AUX_ATT      | No change |
| <b>Level 2 AUX Files</b>                   |              |           |
| Aerosol Climatology data                   | MER_AER      | No change |
| Atmosphere Parameter data                  | MER_ATP      | No change |
| Cloud Measurement Parameters data          | MER_CMP      | No change |
| Processing Level-2 Control Parameters data | MER_CP2      | No change |
| Land Aerosols Parameters data              | MER_LAP      | No change |
| Land Vegetation Index parameters data      | MER_LVI      | No change |
| Ocean Aerosols Parameters data             | MER_OAP      | No change |
| Ocean I parameters data                    | MER_OC1      | No change |
| Ocean II parameters data                   | MER_OC2      | No change |
| Surface Confidence Map                     | MER_SCM      | No change |
| Water Vapour Parameters                    | MER_WVP      | No change |

**Table 3 – Auxiliary Data Files in use for Cycle #82**

Note: The other files not included into the list change every time (e.g. ECMWF).

### 3.2 Level 1/Level 2 Configuration (SciHiO2)

The current operational ADF files, used in the processing from Level 0 data to Level 1b or Level 2 products, are listed in the following tables (Tables 4 & 5).

- **Level 1 ADF configuration:**

| Product name  | Start Validity |
|---|----------------|
| AUX_ATT_AXVIEC20020924_131534_20020703_120000_20781231_235959 | 03/07/2002     |
| AUX_DEM_AXVIEC20031201_000000_20031201_000000_20200101_000000 | 01/12/2003     |
| AUX_LSM_AXVIEC20080218_104630_20020101_000000_20200101_000000 | 18/02/2008     |
| MER_CP1_AXVIEC20050607_065745_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_DRM_AXVIEC20020122_083343_20020101_000000_20200101_000000 | 01/01/2002     |
| MER_INS_AXVIEC20050708_134312_20050101_000000_20150101_000000 | 01/01/2005     |
| MER_RAC_AXVIEC20061009_084736_20061009_220000_20161009_220000 | 09/10/2006     |

**Table 4 – MERIS Level 1 Auxiliary Data Files**

- **Level 2 ADF configuration:**

| Product name  | Start Validity |
|---|----------------|
| MER_AER_AXVIEC20040407_174356_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_ATP_AXVIEC20050628_123340_20021224_121445_20121224_121445 | 24/12/2002     |
| MER_CMP_AXVIEC20040407_180835_20021224_121445_20121224_121445 | 24/12/2002     |
| MER_CP2_AXVIEC20050704_065814_20021224_121445_20121224_121445 | 24/12/2002     |
| MER_LAP_AXVIEC20050628_124246_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_LVI_AXVIEC20050704_145357_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_OAP_AXVIEC20050704_145633_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_OC1_AXVIEC20050704_145802_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_OC2_AXVIEC20050628_123950_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_SCM_AXVIEC20030620_120000_20020321_193100_20110725_103844 | 21/03/2002     |
| MER_WVP_AXVIEC20040407_181941_20020321_193100_20120321_193100 | 21/03/2002     |

**Table 5 – MERIS Level 2 Auxiliary Data Files**

### 3.3 Configuration Table Interface (CTI)

No new CTIs were disseminated during Cycle #82.

### 3.4 Level 1/ Level 2 RR or FR products

No format changes or algorithm modifications regarding MERIS RR and FR products were implemented into the operational processor during Cycle #82.

#### REMINDER:

In the middle of Cycle #47, some format changes or algorithm modifications regarding MERIS RR and FR products were implemented during the operational processor upgrade from v4.10 to 5.02.

The data changes decided within the Data Quality Working Group (QWG) are listed below:

- New Chlorophyll 1 polynomial characterisation from LOV (Laboratoire d'Océanologie de Villefranche – France)
- Chlorophyll 1 validity range set to [0.01,30.], no PCD raise when out of range
- Troposphere-free MAR99 replaces BLUE-<=1.5 (from previous BOMEM runs)
- Gothic R Look Up Table from LOV (Laboratoire d'Océanologie de Villefranche – France)
- Chlorophyll 2 conversion factors from GKSS (revised with latest Neural Network delivery)
- Yellow Substance coding offset and scaling factor changes (linear to log scale, same range)
- Chlorophyll coding range changes ([-2,2] in log10 scale instead of [-3,3] previously)
- Whitecaps threshold set to 10 m.s-1
- New Case 2 Neural Network from GKSS (with and without linear reflectances as input)
- White scatterer threshold set to 4.8
- MTCI threshold on B13-B8 difference set to 0.05, on B10-B8 to 1e-6 (numerical purpose only), ceiling for B8 set to 0.3, floor for B9 to 0.1
- Preliminary version of LARS Look Up Tables from Hygeos

For further details concerning the changes, please refer to the documentation available at:

[http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS\\_IPF\\_evolution.pdf](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS_IPF_evolution.pdf)

## 4. PDS STATUS

The statistics resulting from the query to the PDS inventory facility (INV) for the MERIS products availability are presented in the following paragraphs.

### 4.1 MERIS Level 0 products availability

Table 6 shows the statistics regarding the RR L0 availability (compared to the planned production). The format of Table 6 and Figure 1 reflects the aggregated data for the 5 weeks of the reporting period. Week 1 starts the 24<sup>th</sup> August 2009, 21:59:30 (orbit 39133). Week 5 ends the 28<sup>th</sup> September, 21:59:29 (orbit 39633).

| Week | MER_RR_0P%  |         |
|------|-------------|---------|
|      | Inventoried | Missing |
| 1    | 97.74       | 2.26    |
| 2    | 98.59       | 1.41    |
| 3    | 98.56       | 1.44    |
| 4    | 97.28       | 2.72    |
| 5    | 98.58       | 1.42    |

Table 6 – Reduced Resolution Level 0 products percentage availability

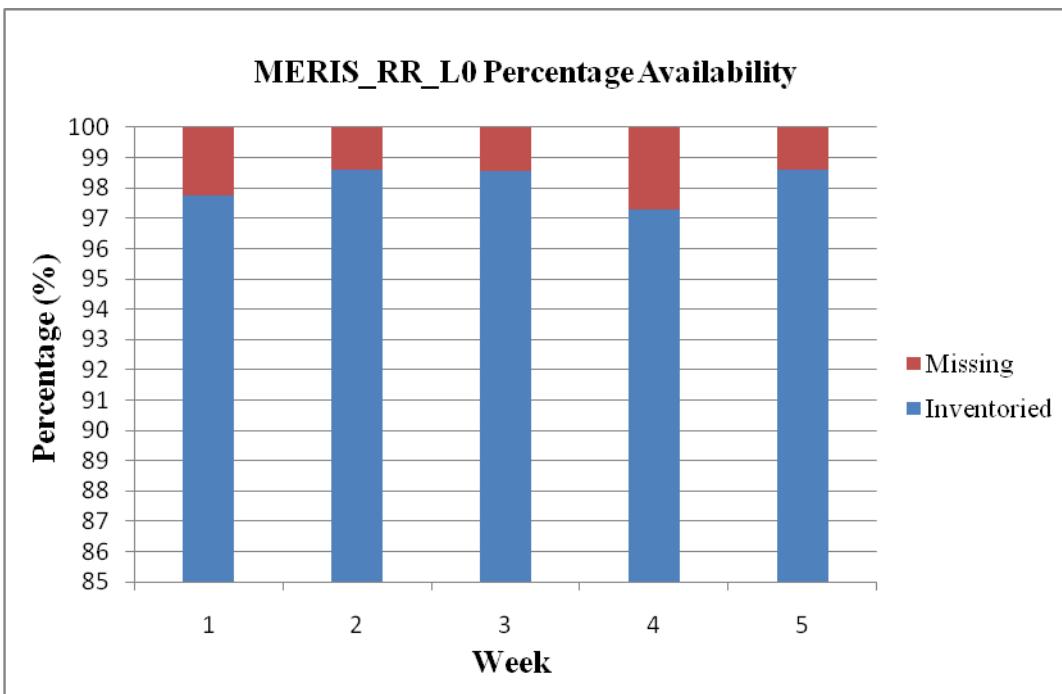
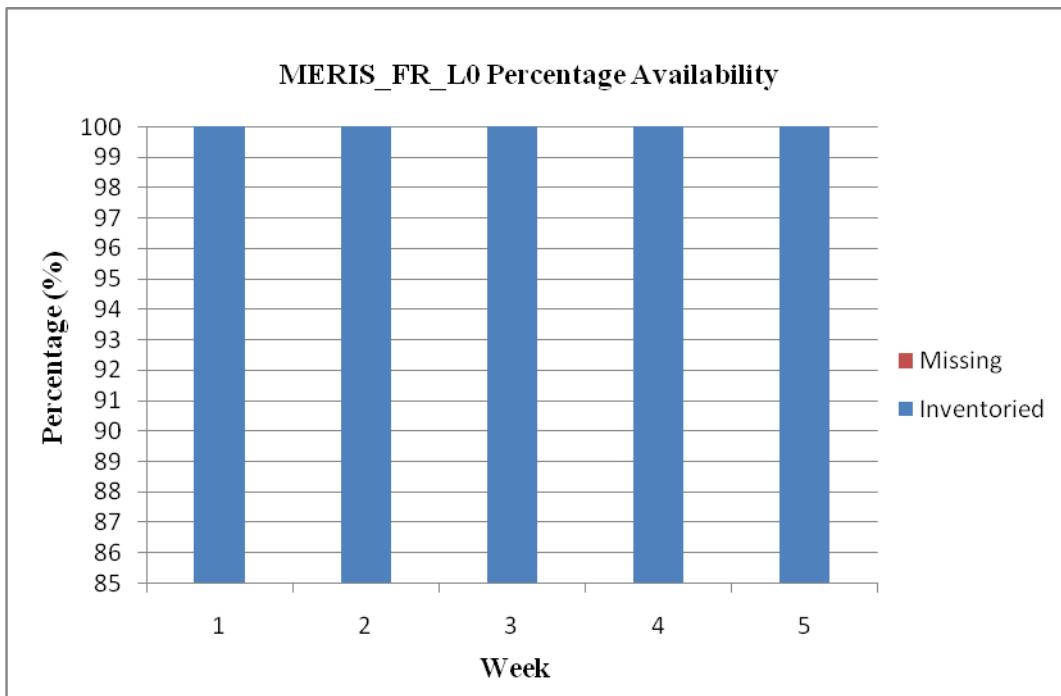


Figure 1 – MER\_RR\_0P generated/missing by the ground segment during Cycle #82

Table 7 shows the statistics regarding the FR L0 availability (compared to the planned production). The format Table 7 and Figure 2 reflects the aggregated data for the 5 weeks of the reporting period. Week 1 starts the 24<sup>th</sup> August 2009, 21:59:30 (orbit 39133). Week 5 ends the 28<sup>th</sup> September, 21:59:29 (orbit 39633).

| Week | MER_FR_0P%  |         |
|------|-------------|---------|
|      | Inventoried | Missing |
| 1    | 100         | 0       |
| 2    | 100         | 0       |
| 3    | 100         | 0       |
| 4    | 100         | 0       |
| 5    | 100         | 0       |

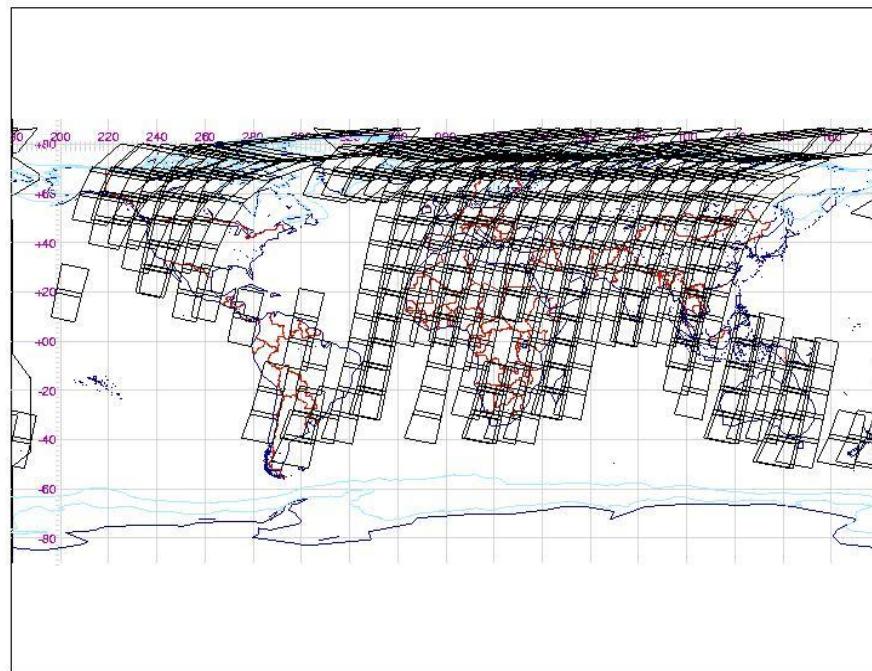
**Table 7 – Full Resolution Level 0 products percentage availability**



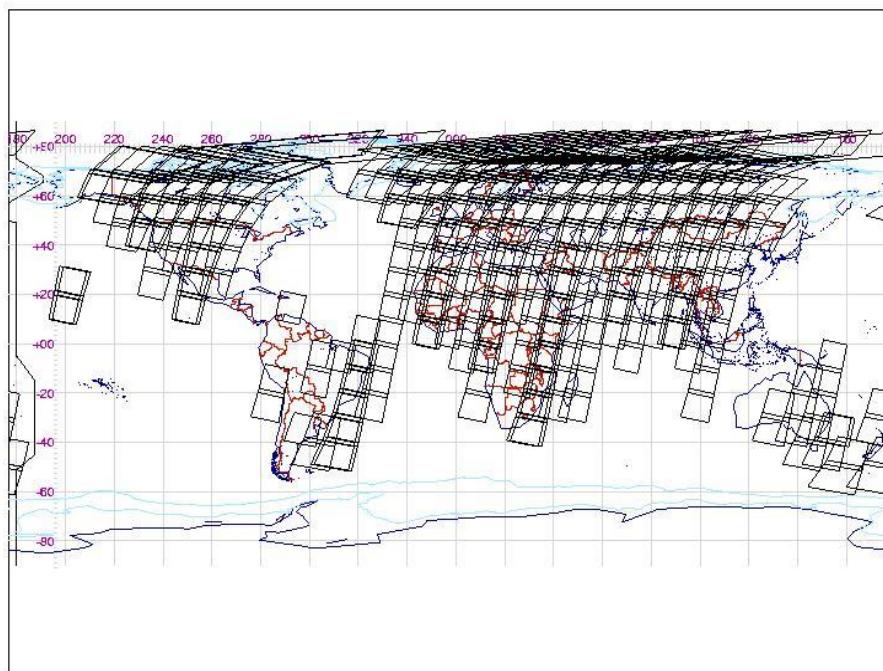
**Figure 2 – MER\_FR\_\_0P generated/missing by the ground segment during Cycle #82**

## 4.2 MERIS FR acquisitions

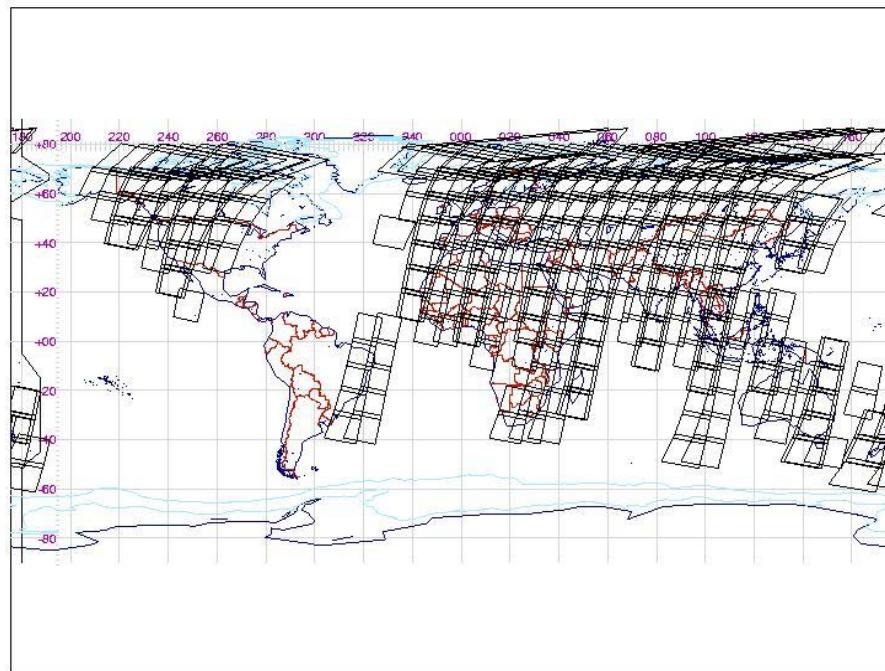
The Figures below show the MERIS Full Resolution global coverage for the reporting period. As specified for this type of MERIS products, all land and coastal areas are covered by MERIS FR acquisitions.



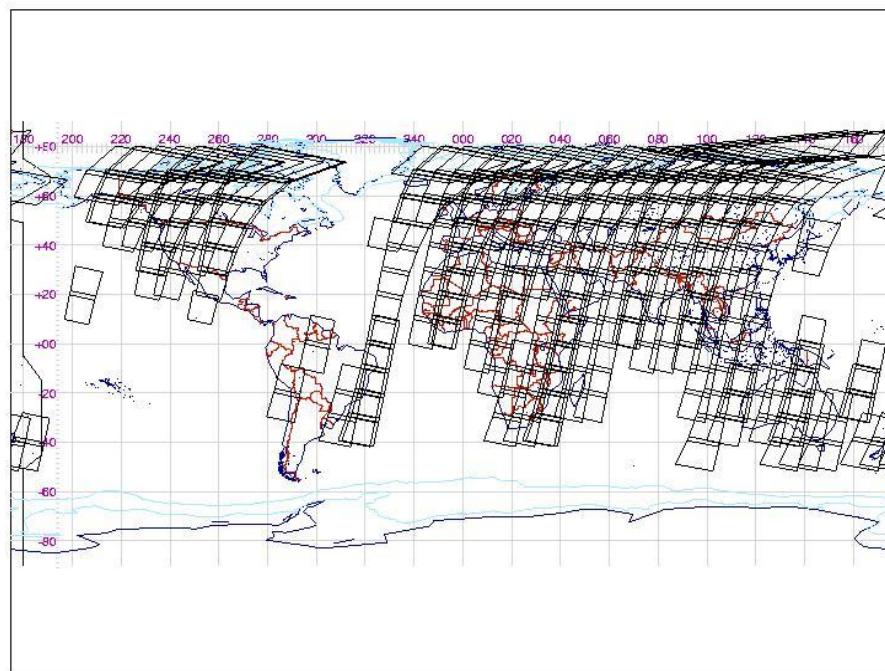
**Figure 3 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #1 – 25/08/2009 – 29/08/2009**



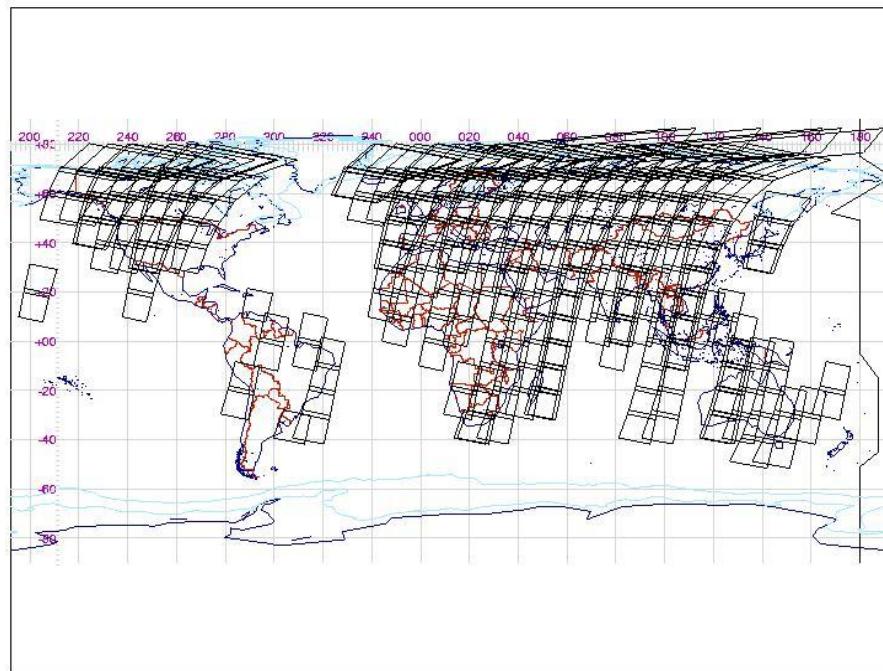
**Figure 4 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #2 – 30/08/2009 – 03/09/2009**



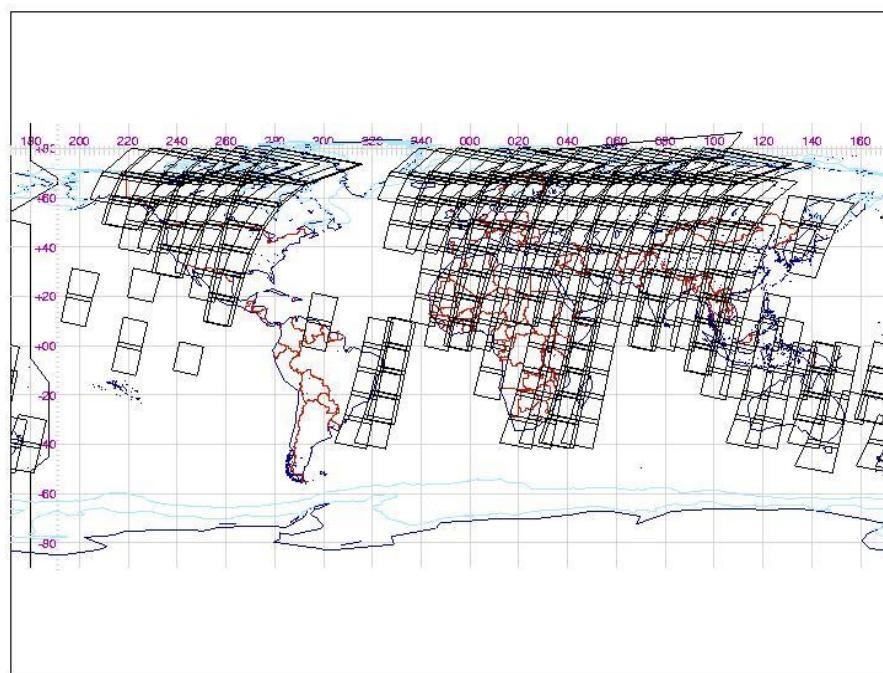
**Figure 5 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #3 – 04/09/2009 – 08/09/2009**



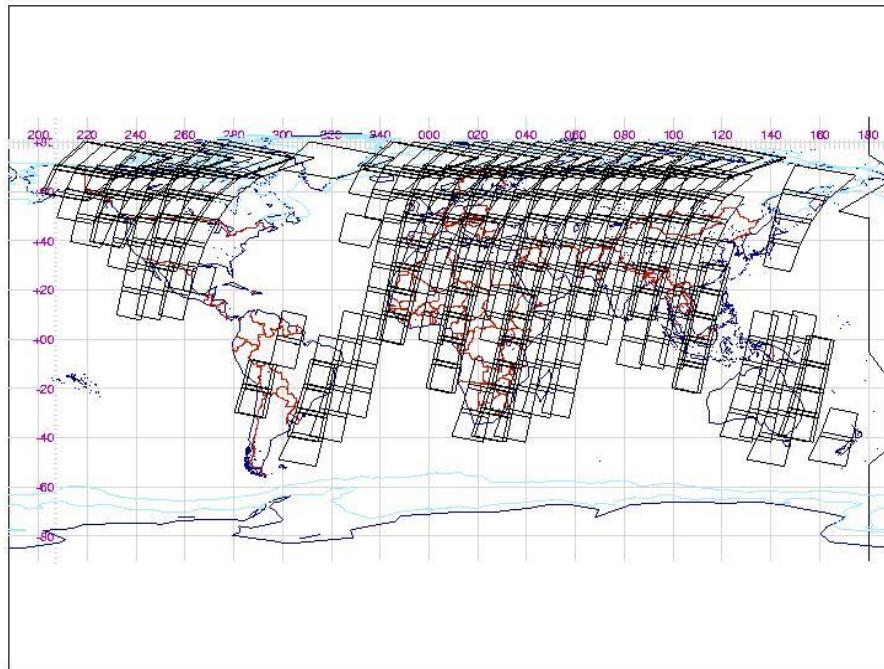
**Figure 6 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #4 – 09/09/2009 – 13/09/2009**



**Figure 7 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #5 – 14/09/2009 – 18/09/2009**



**Figure 8 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #6 – 19/09/2009 – 23/09/2009**



**Figure 9 – MERIS FULL RESOLUTION LEVEL 0 ACQUISITIONS – PART #7 – 24/09/2009 – 28/09/2009**

### 4.3 MER\_CA\_0P Products

During the Reporting Period, the following Calibration campaigns were successfully completed:

- A Radiometric Calibration was successfully executed on Wednesday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 2009 (DOY 245) at 18:55:31z during orbit #39260.
- A Radiometric Calibration was successfully executed on Wednesday 16<sup>th</sup> September 2009 (DOY 259) at 18:15:17z during orbit #39460.

The corresponding available calibration file is as follows:

MPL\_CAL\_MEVRGT20021212\_160527\_00000000\_00000005\_20030203\_141643\_20781231\_235959.N1

## 5. INSTRUMENT/DATA UNAVAILABILITY

### 5.1 Instrument Unavailability

Table 8 (below) sets out the total number of EDAC-corrected Single Event Upsets (SEU) for Cycle #82. The entries in **bold** are SEU outside the SAA:

|           | Date/Time                | Lon.               | Lat.              |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1         | 2009.236.14.32.26        | 71.3935° W         | 20.8535° S        |
| 2         | 2009.236.23.36.28        | 22.2685° W         | 12.3064° S        |
| 3         | 2009.238.02.20.48        | 60.0912° W         | 30.8841° S        |
| 4         | 2009.238.02.26.24        | 64.9509° W         | 11.0321° S        |
| 5         | 2009.239.01.47.51        | 50.8476° W         | 35.5662° S        |
| 6         | 2009.240.14.08.35        | 66.7429° W         | 28.0841° S        |
| 7         | 2009.241.02.26.59        | 61.9575° W         | 29.2900° S        |
| 8         | 2009.241.11.51.37        | 29.6295° W         | 11.2451° S        |
| 9         | 2009.242.11.19.43        | 21.5019° W         | 10.2585° S        |
| 10        | 2009.242.12.59.07        | 45.7009° W         | 5.9937° S         |
| 11        | 2009.243.01.26.11        | 48.3412° W         | 20.6354° S        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>2009.244.21.36.24</b> | <b>142.1272° W</b> | <b>74.2443° N</b> |
| 13        | 2009.245.02.00.38        | 55.0463° W         | 30.9106° S        |
| 14        | 2009.245.13.09.24        | 50.8668° W         | 22.1761° S        |
| 15        | 2009.245.13.11.14        | 52.5201° W         | 28.6680° S        |
| 16        | 2009.245.13.11.37        | 52.8835° W         | 30.0229° S        |
| 17        | 2009.245.14.47.59        | 74.3185° W         | 15.0228° S        |
| <b>18</b> | <b>2009.246.11.28.30</b> | <b>166.5459° E</b> | <b>45.3188° S</b> |
| 19        | 2009.246.12.38.49        | 43.8831° W         | 25.8596° S        |
| 20        | 2009.246.12.40.47        | 45.7503° W         | 32.8107° S        |
| 21        | 2009.246.14.18.02        | 67.8153° W         | 20.9629° S        |
| 22        | 2009.247.10.23.50        | 8.4492° W          | 16.0627° S        |
| 23        | 2009.247.13.46.18        | 59.8153° W         | 20.5715° S        |
| 24        | 2009.247.13.47.08        | 60.5389° W         | 23.5264° S        |
| 25        | 2009.248.02.06.38        | 56.7394° W         | 29.9587° S        |
| 26        | 2009.248.13.14.27        | 51.7163° W         | 19.7663° S        |
| 27        | 2009.250.01.06.08        | 43.3984° W         | 20.2391° S        |
| 28        | 2009.250.01.06.12        | 43.4552° W         | 20.0027° S        |
| 29        | 2009.251.00.35.54        | 36.6551° W         | 15.3067° S        |
| 30        | 2009.251.02.14.10        | 59.8258° W         | 23.5784° S        |
| 31        | 2009.251.11.39.44        | 28.1301° W         | 20.3091° S        |
| 32        | 2009.251.11.41.36        | 29.7792° W         | 26.9236° S        |
| <b>33</b> | <b>2009.251.17.09.01</b> | <b>87.9627° E</b>  | <b>60.3758° S</b> |

|           |                          |                    |                   |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| <b>34</b> | <b>2009.251.23.03.45</b> | <b>174.7438° E</b> | <b>51.1773° N</b> |
| 35        | 2009.252.01.41.13        | 50.7175° W         | 28.2744° S        |
| 36        | 2009.252.01.46.43        | 55.3843° W         | 8.7613° S         |
| 37        | 2009.252.21.48.36        | 7.2984° E          | 27.5562° S        |
| 38        | 2009.253.14.01.46        | 66.4206° W         | 34.7519° S        |
| 39        | 2009.254.13.23.41        | 52.7472° W         | 11.8675° S        |
| 40        | 2009.255.12.47.37        | 41.3393° W         | 3.9493° N         |
| 41        | 2009.255.12.57.39        | 49.7334° W         | 31.6848° S        |
| 42        | 2009.257.00.44.47        | 37.3277° W         | 24.4366° S        |
| 43        | 2009.257.00.51.03        | 42.4644° W         | 2.1728° S         |
| 44        | 2009.257.13.29.47        | 54.4811° W         | 13.1925° S        |
| 45        | 2009.257.13.35.30        | 59.5688° W         | 33.4451° S        |
| <b>46</b> | <b>2009.257.21.25.34</b> | <b>115.6333° W</b> | <b>79.7528° N</b> |
| 47        | 2009.258.01.56.12        | 56.6567° W         | 15.7757° S        |
| 48        | 2009.261.02.01.31        | 57.7494° W         | 17.2336° S        |
| 49        | 2009.261.02.03.16        | 59.1772° W         | 11.0156° S        |
| 50        | 2009.261.13.08.31        | 52.0312° W         | 29.6107° S        |
| <b>51</b> | <b>2009.262.20.15.36</b> | <b>15.6089° E</b>  | <b>50.5374° N</b> |
| 52        | 2009.263.00.56.26        | 40.3667° W         | 23.7435° S        |
| 53        | 2009.263.02.35.07        | 63.7526° W         | 30.5168° S        |
| 54        | 2009.263.12.05.42        | 36.6349° W         | 31.1347° S        |
| 55        | 2009.264.02.09.28        | 60.9881° W         | 9.3314° S         |
| 56        | 2009.264.14.53.33        | 77.4221° W         | 25.0442° S        |
| 57        | 2009.265.01.35.54        | 51.5093° W         | 16.2359° S        |
| 58        | 2009.265.01.37.36        | 52.8889° W         | 10.1940° S        |
| <b>59</b> | <b>2009.265.01.58.58</b> | <b>78.4786° W</b>  | <b>65.0102° N</b> |
| 60        | 2009.265.12.44.16        | 47.2004° W         | 35.4251° S        |
| <b>61</b> | <b>2009.266.03.18.25</b> | <b>131.4520° E</b> | <b>73.8524° N</b> |
| 62        | 2009.267.02.15.11        | 62.4133° W         | 9.3633° S         |
| 63        | 2009.267.13.18.30        | 53.5466° W         | 24.4172° S        |
| <b>64</b> | <b>2009.269.00.09.09</b> | <b>159.2062° E</b> | <b>53.1933° N</b> |
| 65        | 2009.270.02.20.37        | 63.6128° W         | 10.4000° S        |
| 66        | 2009.271.01.45.13        | 52.5542° W         | 23.8038° S        |

Table 8 – EDAC-corrected Single Event Upsets (SEU) for Cycle #82

## 5.2 Data Unavailability

The following data unavailability occurrences have been reported during Cycle #82:

### **Flight segment anomalies:-**

- On Friday 11<sup>th</sup> September 2009 (DOY 254) at 19:55:50z, MERIS SDPSS unexpectedly switched to PAUSE mode (Ref: AR ENV\_SC-911). Normal operations were resumed at 19:56:22z.
- On Monday 14<sup>th</sup> September 2009 (DOY 257) at 16:28:38z, MERIS SDPSS unexpectedly switched to PAUSE mode (Ref: AR ENV\_SC-911). Normal operations were resumed at 16:29:38z.

### **Ground segment anomalies:-**

None

## 6. CALIBRATION AND INSTRUMENT CHARACTERIZATION

### 6.1 Calibration

#### 6.1.1 Radiometric Calibration

Cycle #82 radiometric calibrations are detailed in Subsection 4.3.

#### 6.1.2 Spectral Calibration

Cycle #82 spectral calibrations (Wavelength Type 1 or 2) are detailed in Subsection 4.3.

#### 6.1.3 Geolocation

The accuracy specification for MERIS geolocation is 2000 metres, with an operational goal of 150 metres. The 290 metre (nadir) bands 2, 5, 8 are used to estimate the absolute accuracy of geolocation.

This analysis shows significant improvements since launch, with one major upgrade, which occurred in 2003 DOY (Day of Year) 343. The update of the star tracker has been performed in order to reduce the systematic offset and improve orientation parameters. Global absolute geolocation error (North and South hemispheres) for the three consecutive periods can be summarized as follows:

- (I) Initially, after the launch, according to results related to the 2002 period, the geolocation accuracy is in the order of  $\pm 135$  metres along-track and  $\pm 207$  metres across-track. The RMS absolute geolocation error stays within the range of  **$251.24 \pm 81$**  metres.
- (II) The 2003 period is characterised by a degradation of the absolute geolocation accuracy where error is around  $\pm 209$  metres along-track and  $\pm 295$  metres across-track. For this period, the RMS absolute geolocation error stays within the range of  $368.39 \pm 67$  metres.
- (III) After the update, 2004 period, MERIS geolocation is achieving the goal of 300 metres with accuracy of  $\pm 132$  metres along-track and  $\pm 165$  metres across-track. The RMS absolute geolocation error remains within the range of  **$212 \pm 22$**  metres.

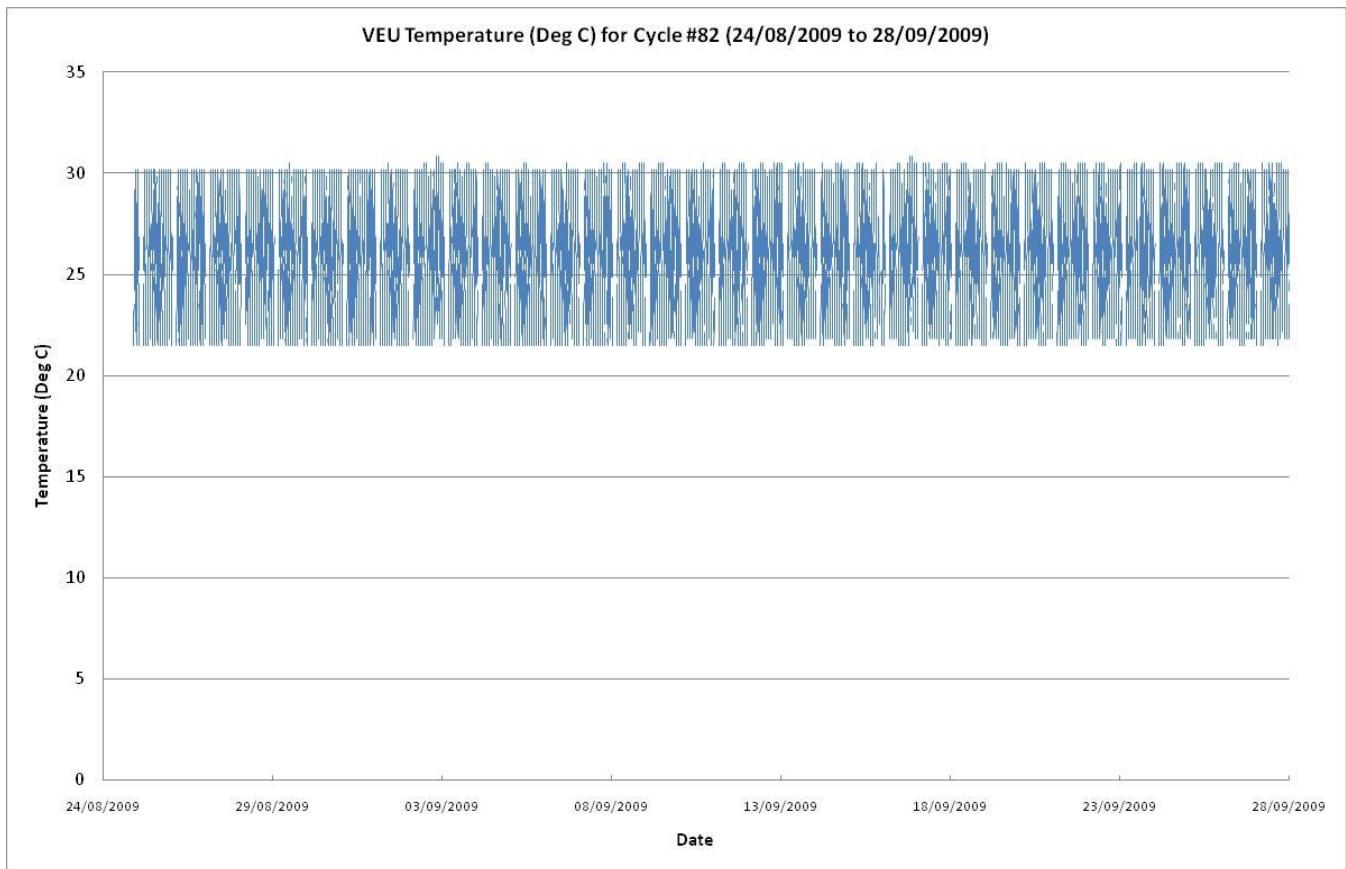
When correcting products from the systematic offset (centred results), for the 2004 period the RMS absolute geolocation error stays within the range of  **$166 \pm 18$**  metres. The amount of products located on northern hemisphere is much larger than the one from the Southern hemisphere. Comparison between the two sets of results is not trivial. For the 2004 period, this study demonstrated the temporal stability of the absolute geolocation. More results are now needed to confirm this trend.

For more details, refer to the Gael Consultant (Fr) report available on the ESA website:  
<http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/reports/>

### 6.1.4 Video Electronic Unit Temperature Analysis

During one of the operation modes of MERIS (Stabilization mode), a thermal regulation of the VEU is performed. This is carried out in order to both stabilise its temperature and to reach optimum performance levels, thereby ensuring a smooth and safe transition towards Observation and Calibration modes.

During observation, in order to meet the image quality requirements, the VEU temperature has to remain in the operationally acceptable temperature range of -10°/+50°. Furthermore, to ensure optimum performance levels of the instrument, the variation in VEU maximum and minimum temperature values should not differ more or less than 10°C (+/-10°C) from the previous radiometric calibration.



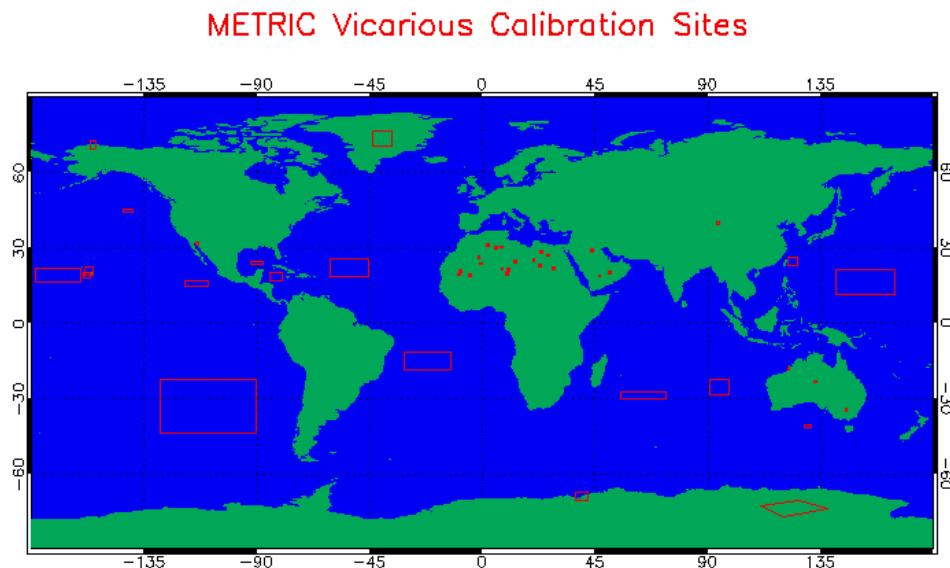
**Figure 10 – VEU Temperature during Cycle #82**

### 6.1.5 Vicarious calibration results

For absolute calibration of MERIS by vicarious methods, METRIC2.0 tools are used to perform data extraction and spatial compression from MERIS Level1b products over specified sites following site type-specific radiometric and geographic criteria. The child L1b products are ordered systematically on the basis of sites definition and mission analysis. Because the list of sites can be over-dimensioned and vary with season, it has a validity period of 3 months. Each L1b child product is submitted to METRIC with the correct version of auxiliary files MER\_INS\_AX and MER\_CP1\_AX used during its

generation, and a dedicated resource file which stores all parameters necessary for data filtering (cloud and aerosol screening, distance from coast etc.). METRIC generates one file for each selected site pertaining to the following categories, according to the potential use of the data in the calibration processing: Rayleigh, Glitter, Desert, Snow, and Buoy. Output files have HDF format.

A map showing Calibration Sites used is given in Figure 11:



**Figure 11 – Map of METRIC Calibration Sites**

During Cycle #82, METRIC has generated the following results for specific sites:

| Sites    | # Number of METRIC output | # Submitted child L1b |
|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Desert   | 61                        | 29                    |
| Glitter  | 36                        | 36                    |
| Rayleigh | 2                         |                       |
| Snow     | 47                        | 47                    |
| Buoy     | 43                        | 33                    |

**Table 9 – METRIC Table for Cycle #82**

**No Data**

Corresponding presentations can be found at:

[http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt\\_2006/MAVT-2006-0303\\_CTinel.pdf](http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt_2006/MAVT-2006-0303_CTinel.pdf)  
[http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt\\_2006/MAVT-2006-0304\\_CTinel.pdf](http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt_2006/MAVT-2006-0304_CTinel.pdf)

Note: in the same Workshop, other results of vicarious calibration for MERIS, not based on METRIC extraction, were also presented.

## 6.2 Instrument Characterization

### 6.2.1 Instrument degradation

No new results to be shown for Cycle #82. For the most recent updates, refer to Cyclic Report #65 that can be found on the above-mentioned MERIS website.

### 6.2.2 Diffuser ageing

No new results to be shown for Cycle #82. For the most recent updates, refer to Cyclic Report #65 that can be found on the above-mentioned MERIS website.

### 6.2.3 Smile Effect

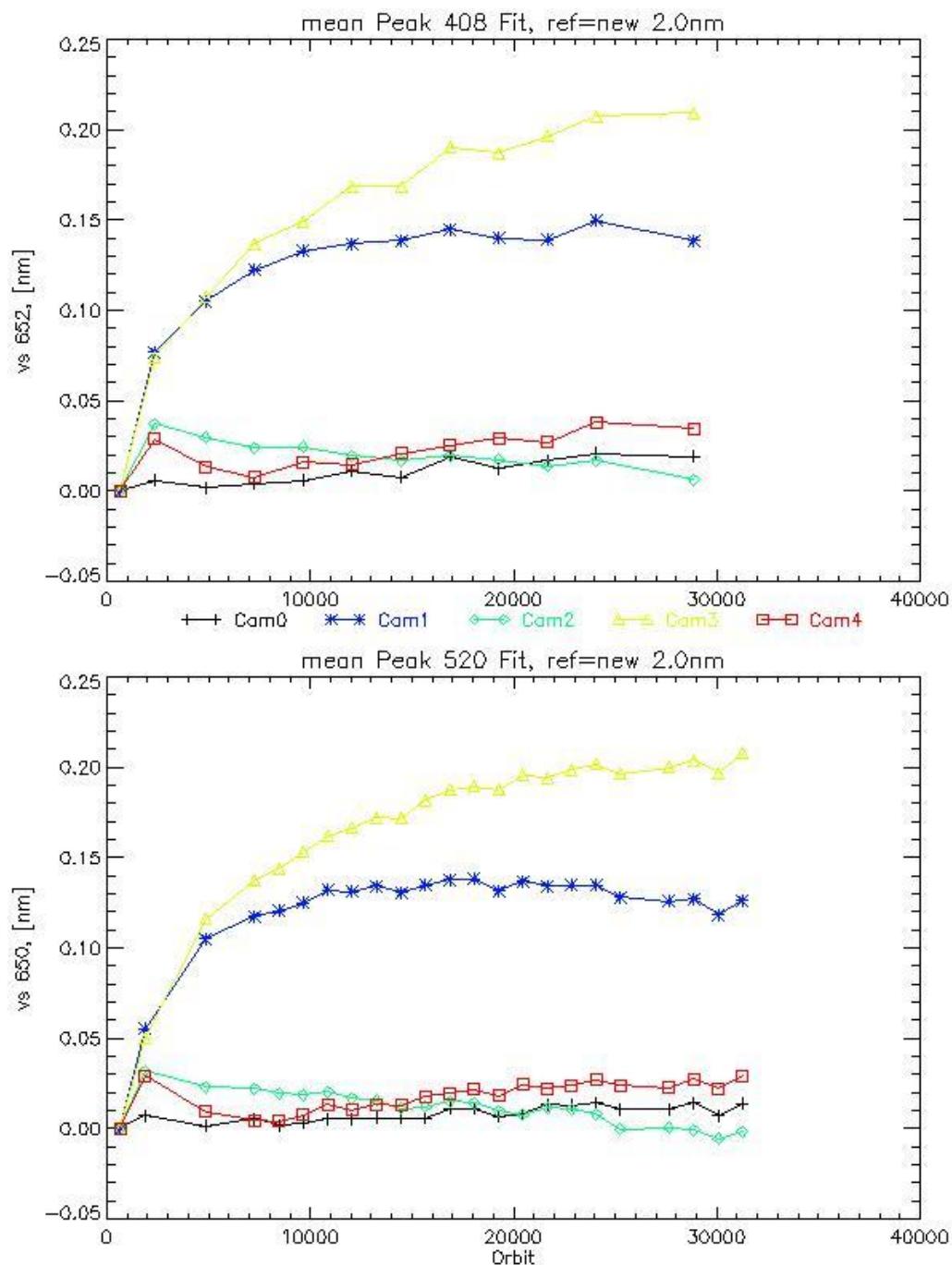
No new results to be shown for Cycle #82. For the most recent updates, refer to Cyclic Report #23 that can be found on the above-mentioned MERIS website.

### 6.2.4 Spectral evolution from erbium measurements

Analysis of the complete set of spectral calibration data from the Erbium doped diffuser confirms:

1. Stability of the absolute wavelength for cameras 1, 3 and 5.
2. Slight increase over time of the wavelength observed by a given CCD row for camera 2 and 4 (about 0.15 nm for camera 2 and 0.20 for camera 4). The curve trend seems however to go towards stabilisation.

Figure 12 (below) shows the evolution of the spectral calibration of MERIS around 408 nm and 520 nm with respect to Orbit #650.



**Figure 12 – Evolution of the spectral calibration of MERIS around 408 nm (top) and 520 nm (bottom) with respect to Orbit #650**

## 7. DATA QUALITY CONTROL

### 7.1 MERIS products quality status

The evolution of the IPF version from 5.04 to 5.05 during Cycle #69 did not impact on MERIS product quality.

IPF version 5.02 did not have any impact on the MERIS products quality; an increase of the Level 2 processing time was reported. This is linked to the increase in the number of pixels taken into account for the retrieval of aerosols over land, and the more detailed aerosols LUT.

The current version is IPF 5.05, and it has been operational since 11<sup>th</sup> of June 2008.

The full evolution path can be found on Page 9 of the following document:

[http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS\\_IPF\\_evolution.pdf](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS_IPF_evolution.pdf)

### 7.2 Anomalies and Software Problem Reporting (SPR)

Blank records have been identified in some MERIS products rejected by visual inspections using the AMALFI system. These black lines crossing the track are a nominal behaviour of the processor, which replaces missing or corrupted Instrument Source Packets (ISPs) with blank data to preserve the geographical consistency of the scene.

## 8. FIRST 2003 MERIS ARCHIVE REPROCESSING

Information concerning the 1<sup>st</sup> reprocessing of the 2003 MERIS data archive done spring 2004 can be found on the MERIS website:

[http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/First\\_2003\\_MERIS\\_Reprocessing.pdf](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/First_2003_MERIS_Reprocessing.pdf)

The document explains also how to access the reprocessed data.

## 9. SECOND 2005 MERIS ARCHIVE REPROCESSING

Following the recommendations of the Data Quality Working Group and the Science Advisory Group, improvements to MERIS processing resulted in version 7.4 of the off-line processor MEGS. It is currently being used for a complete reprocessing of the MERIS Reduced Resolution data archive. The corresponding time period extends from June 2002 to June 2005. 2003 and 2004 data will be made available through the MERCI (MERIS Catalogue and Inventory) service by the end of year 2005. For further information see:

<http://envisat.esa.int/services/catalogues.html>

## 10. MERIS PROCESSOR EVOLUTION

A detailed description of the MERIS IPF evolution since March 2002 until present, in terms of data format changes and algorithm modifications, can be found on the MERIS website:

[http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS\\_IPF\\_evolution.pdf](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/MERIS_IPF_evolution.pdf)

## 11. VALIDATION ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The presentations given at the MAVT-2006 held at ESA ESRIN, Frascati, Italy, from the 20<sup>th</sup> to the 24<sup>th</sup> of March 2006 are now available at the following address:

[http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt\\_2006/](http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt_2006/)

## 12. WATER VAPOUR AND BROWSE MAPS

Water Vapour data, retrieved from MER\_LRC\_2P products, have been used to generate global coverage maps for each day of the cycle. Maps are available on the ESA website:

<http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/maps/watervapour/>

MERIS tracks for each day of the Cycle have been plotted using Browse products. Maps are available on the ESA website:

<http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/maps/browse/>

## 13. HOW TO GET MERIS DATA

Information concerning the different ways to access the MERIS data can be found on the MERIS website:

[http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/Access\\_to\\_MERIS\\_data.pdf](http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/documentation/Access_to_MERIS_data.pdf)

## 14. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. The European Space Agency organised a joint MERIS and (A)ATSR user workshop, held at ESRIN, Frascati, Italy, on 26<sup>th</sup> to the 30<sup>th</sup> of September 2005. All information about the objectives of the workshop as well as the participants' presentations can be found on ESA's official page:

[http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/meris\\_aatsr2005/](http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/meris_aatsr2005/)

2. The European Space Agency organised the second working meeting on MERIS and (A)ATSR Calibration and Geophysical Validation (MAVT-2006) in ESRIN, Frascati, Italy, from the 20<sup>th</sup> to the 24<sup>th</sup> of March 2006. All information about the objectives of the workshop as well as the participants' presentations can be found on ESA's official pages:

[http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt\\_2006/](http://envisat.esa.int/workshops/mavt_2006/)

3. The European Space Agency organised a second joint MERIS and (A)ATSR user workshop, held at ESRIN, Frascati, Italy, from the 22<sup>nd</sup> to the 26<sup>th</sup> of September 2008. All information about the objectives of the workshop can be found on ESA's official page:

[http://earth.esa.int/meris\\_aatsr\\_2008/](http://earth.esa.int/meris_aatsr_2008/)